

Higgs and Flavour

Chapter 2, Section 7

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on behalf of Working Group 2

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HL-LHC JAMBOREE



Outline

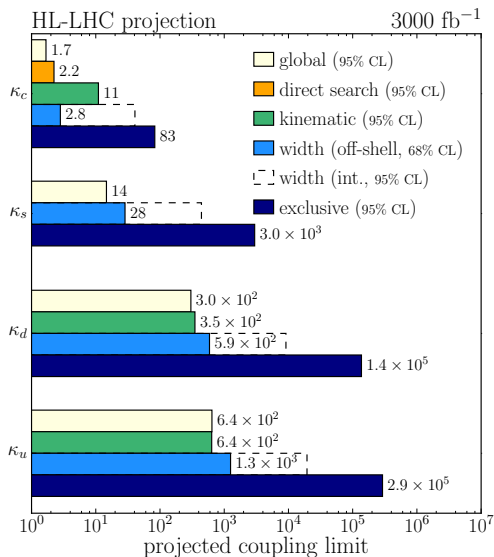
- light quark couplings (not b or t)
 - exclusive Higgs decays
 - inclusive light quark searches
 - global and kinematic fits
- lepton flavour violating decays
- CP violation



There is a lot of material in this chapter, so I apologise in advance if I missed your favourite bit.



Light Quark Summary



- ① global fits
- ② inclusive decays
- ③ kinematic fits
- ④ Higgs widths
- ⑤ exclusive decays



Exclusive Higgs Decays



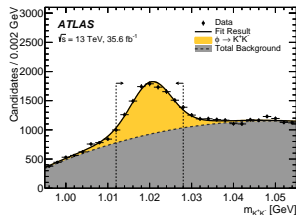
$H \rightarrow \phi\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow \rho\gamma$

- search by ATLAS for $H/Z \rightarrow \rho/\phi\gamma$:
arXiv:1712.02758

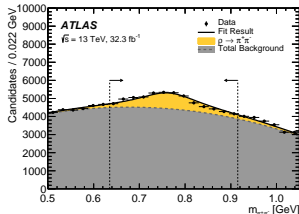
	$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow \phi\gamma)$	$\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow \phi\gamma)$
SM	2.3×10^{-6}	1.0×10^{-8}
Run 2	4.8×10^{-4}	9.0×10^{-7}

	$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow \rho\gamma)$	$\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow \rho\gamma)$
SM	1.7×10^{-5}	4.2×10^{-8}
Run 2	8.8×10^{-4}	2.5×10^{-5}

arXiv:1712.02758



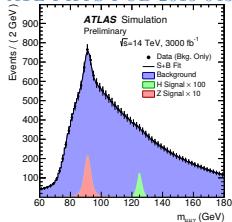
arXiv:1712.02758



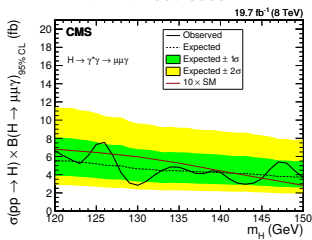
$H \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$

- search by ATLAS for $H/Z \rightarrow Q\bar{Q}\gamma$:
[arXiv:1501.03276](https://arxiv.org/abs/1501.03276)
- search by CMS for $H \rightarrow \gamma^*\gamma$
[arXiv:1507.03031](https://arxiv.org/abs/1507.03031)
- projections by ATLAS for HL-LHC:
[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-043](https://arxiv.org/abs/1507.03031)

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-043

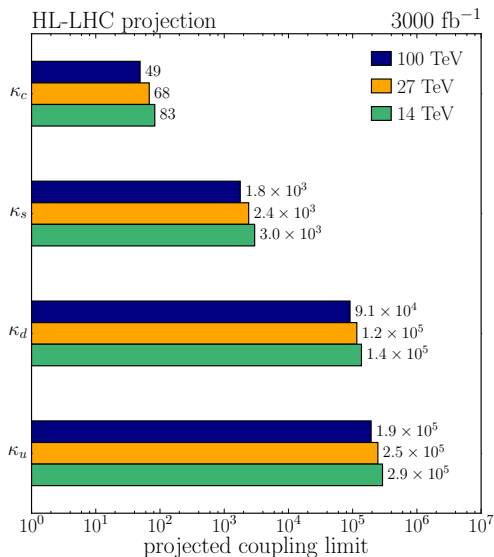


arXiv:1507.03031



	$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow J\psi\gamma)$	$\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma)$
SM	2.9×10^{-6}	8.0×10^{-8}
Run 1	1.5×10^{-3}	2.6×10^{-6}
HL-LHC	4.4×10^{-5}	4.4×10^{-7}



$H \rightarrow V\gamma$ Projections

- pheno projections for different future scenarios:
[arXiv:1505.06689](https://arxiv.org/abs/1505.06689)
- match ATLAS projections for $H \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$



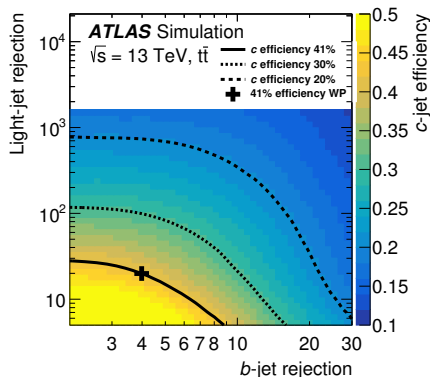
Inclusive Light Quark Searches



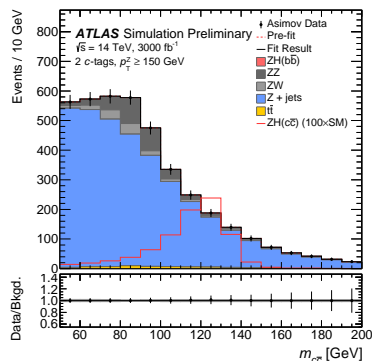
ATLAS

- ATLAS measurement of $ZH \rightarrow llcc$: [arXiv:1802.04329](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04329)
- current limit is roughly $100 \times \text{SM}$
- ATLAS projection of $ZH \rightarrow llcc$: [ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-016](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04329)
- rough projection of $6 \times \text{SM}$

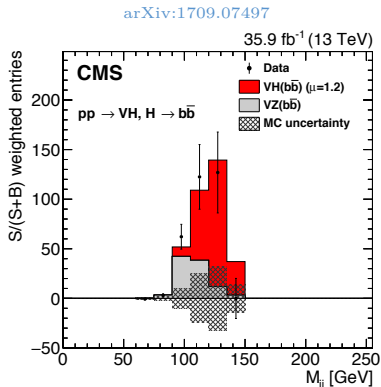
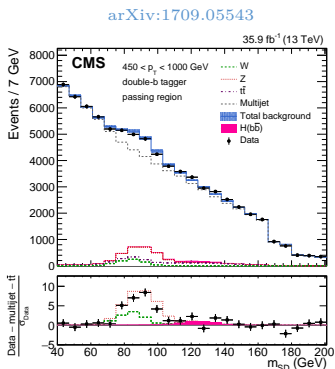
[arXiv:1802.04329](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04329)



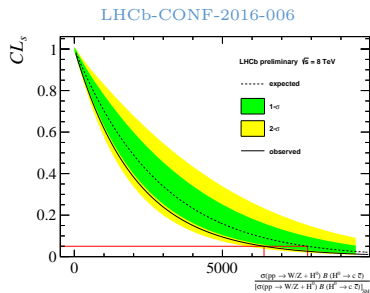
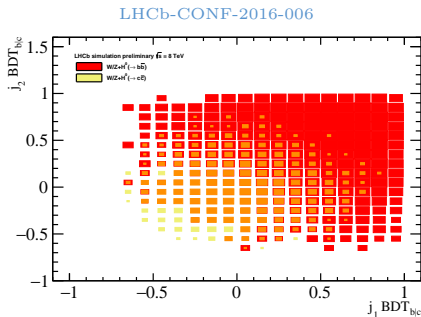
[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-016](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04329)



- CMS measurement of boosted $H \rightarrow bb$: [arXiv:1709.05543](https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.05543)
- CMS evidence for $H \rightarrow bb$: [arXiv:1709.07497](https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.07497)



- LHCb measurement of $VH \rightarrow ccl$: [LHCb-CONF-2016-006](#)
- current limit is roughly $6400 \times \text{SM}$
- LHCb projection of $VH \rightarrow ccl$: [arXiv:1808.08865](#)
- rough projection of $4 \times \text{SM}$

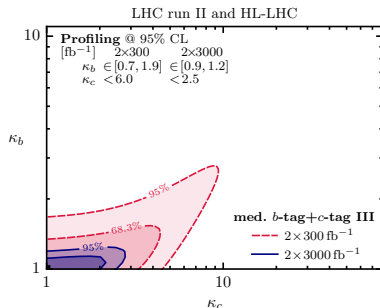
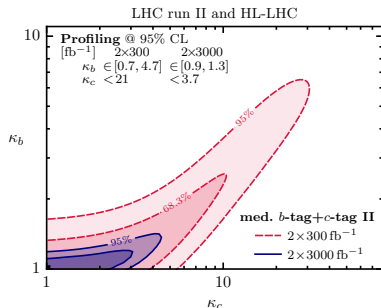


$H \rightarrow cc$ vs. $H \rightarrow bb$ Couplings

- pheno study of tagging correlations: [arXiv:1505.06689](https://arxiv.org/abs/1505.06689)
- depends on a number of tagging assumptions

arXiv:1505.06689

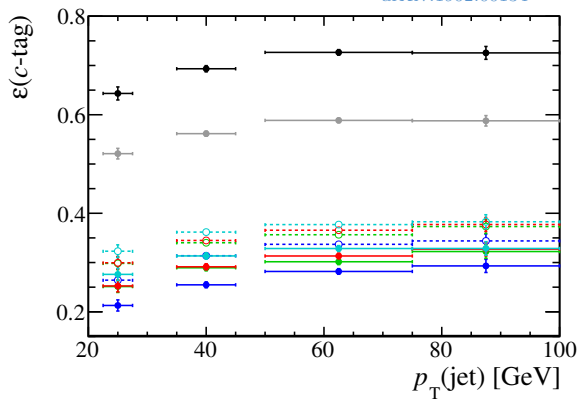
arXiv:1505.06689



Charm Tagging

- jet tagging performance is critical for these measurements

arXiv:1902.00134



Phase-II Scenario 2

Phase-II Scenario 1

Run 3

Run 1

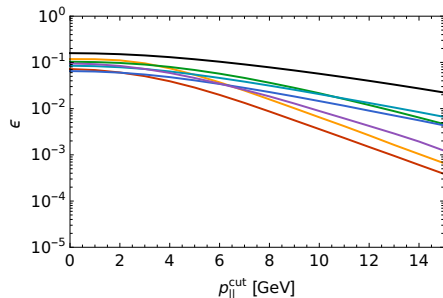
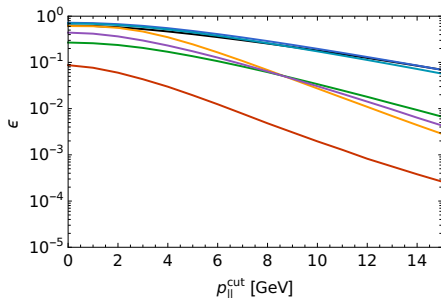
Solid: $IP X^2 > 16$ (as in Run 1)Dashed: $IP X^2 > 9$ 

Strange Tagging

- strange quarks hadronise to prompt kaons - carry large fraction of jet momentum
- separated into charged-charged (left), charged-neutral (right), and neutral-neutral

arXiv:1811.09636

$s\bar{s}$
 gg
 $b\bar{b}$
 $c\bar{c}$
 $u\bar{u}$
 $d\bar{d}$
 W



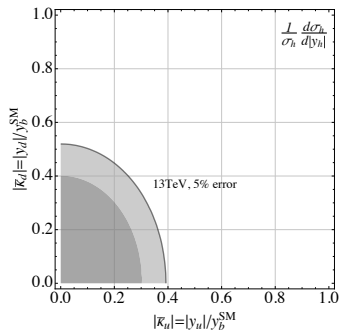
Differential Cross-sections



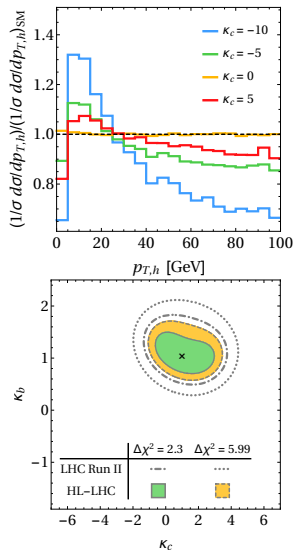
Higgs Distributions

- differential spectrum pheno studies: [arXiv:1606.09621](#) and [arXiv:1606.09253](#)
- both p_T and y are sensitive

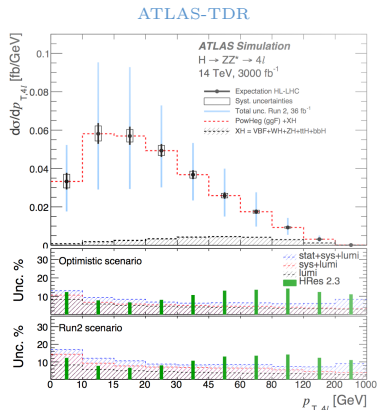
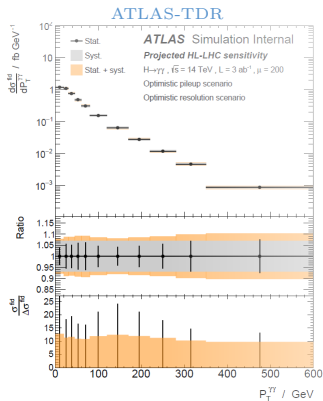
[arXiv:1606.09621](#)



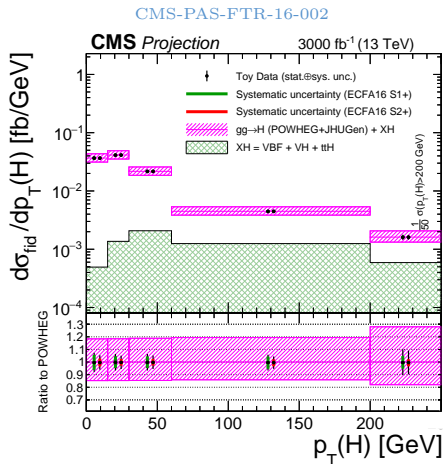
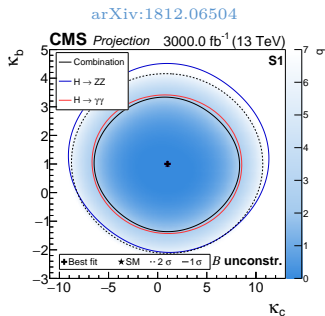
[arXiv:1606.09253](#)



- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: [arXiv:1802.04146](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04146)
- $H \rightarrow ZZ$: [arXiv:1712.02304](https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.02304)
- combined: [ATLAS-CONF-2018-002](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.07248)
- projected 5% uncertainty for $\gamma\gamma$, 5 – 10% for ZZ , < 5% combined

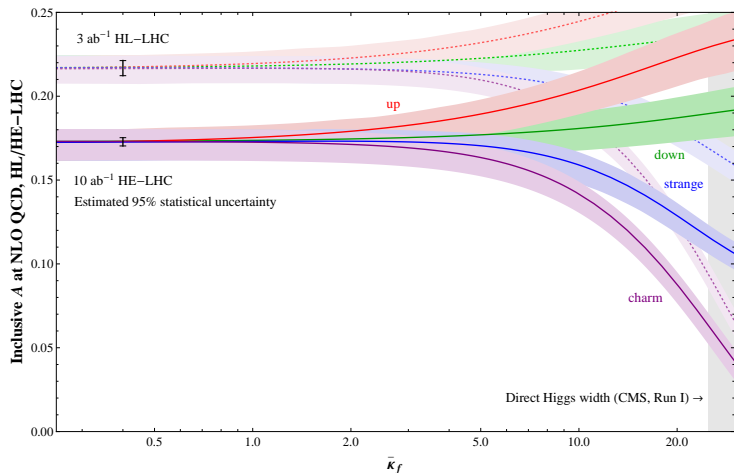


- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$:
CMS-PAS-HIG-17-029
- $H \rightarrow ZZ$:
arXiv:1706.09936
- κ_b and κ_c projections:
arXiv:1812.06504



Charge Asymmetry in WH

- charge asymmetry in WH production sensitive to fermion couplings

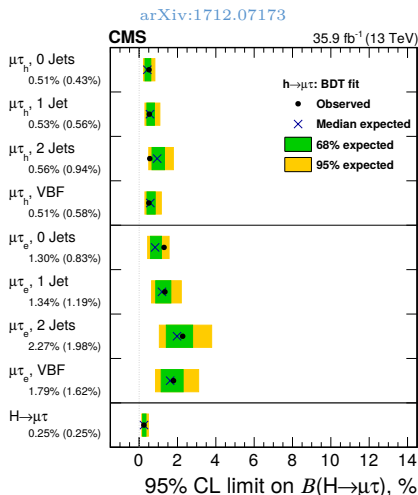


Lepton Flavour Violation and CP Violation



ATLAS and CMS LFV

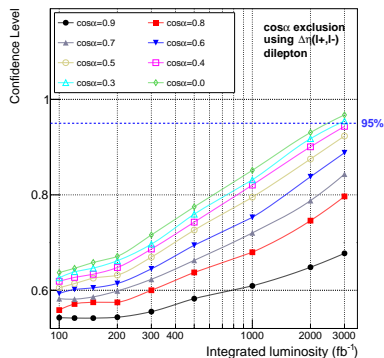
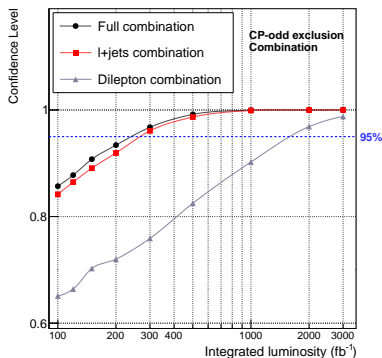
- search by ATLAS for $H \rightarrow \tau\mu$:
[arXiv:1508.03372](#)
- search by CMS for $H \rightarrow e\mu$
and $H \rightarrow e\tau$:
[arXiv:1607.03561](#)
- search by CMS for $H \rightarrow e\tau$
and $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$:
[arXiv:1712.07173](#)
- projected branching ratio
limits $\mathcal{O}(5 \times 10^{-4})$



CP Violation

- at low energy, flavor diagonal CPV couplings constrained by electron, neutron, and mercury EDMs
- relaxing these constraints, ttH and $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ provide bounds

$$\mathcal{L}_{ttH} = y_t \bar{t} (\cos \alpha - i \gamma_5 \sin \alpha) t H$$



Conclusions



Outlook

- consistent picture of Higgs flavour sector from phenomenology and experimental projections
- inclusive charm searches comparable to global fits
- observation might be possible with combinations and some clever ideas
- $H \rightarrow V\gamma$ decays not competitive for SM couplings, but important for rare decays
- strong constraints on LFV and CPV

Thanks to everyone whose hard work made this possible!

