

CP Violation in the $B_{(s)}$ meson system at LHCb

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50th Rencontres de Moriond, Electroweak Session, 20th of March 2015



CPV in Interference of Mixing/Decay

► interference between direct decay and decay after oscillation

→ phase difference $\phi_q = \phi_{\text{mix}} - 2 \phi_{\text{dec}}$

► phases related to CKM angles

- “golden modes” (dominant $b \rightarrow c\bar{c}s$ tree decay)

- $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi h^+ h^-$ ($\phi_s = -2\beta_s$)

- $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$ ($\phi_d = 2\beta$)

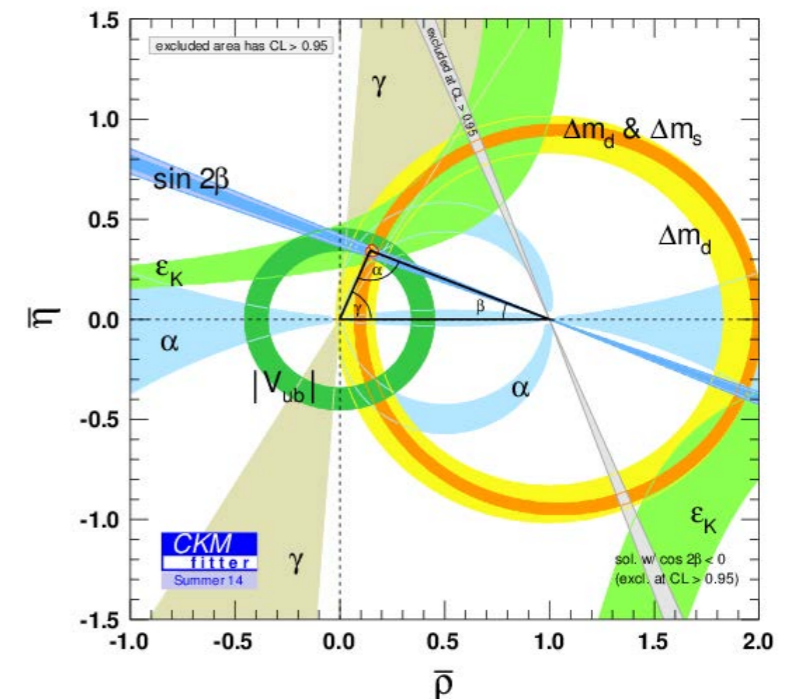
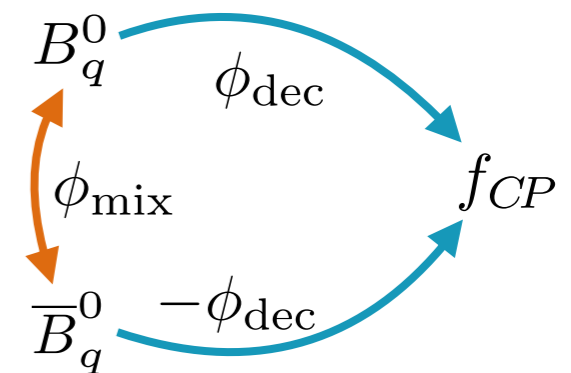
- precise constraints from other measurements

- $\sin \phi_d = 0.771^{+0.017}_{-0.041}$

J. Charles et al.
arXiv:1501.05013

- $\sin \phi_s = -0.0365^{+0.0013}_{-0.0012}$

- excellent probe for NP contributions



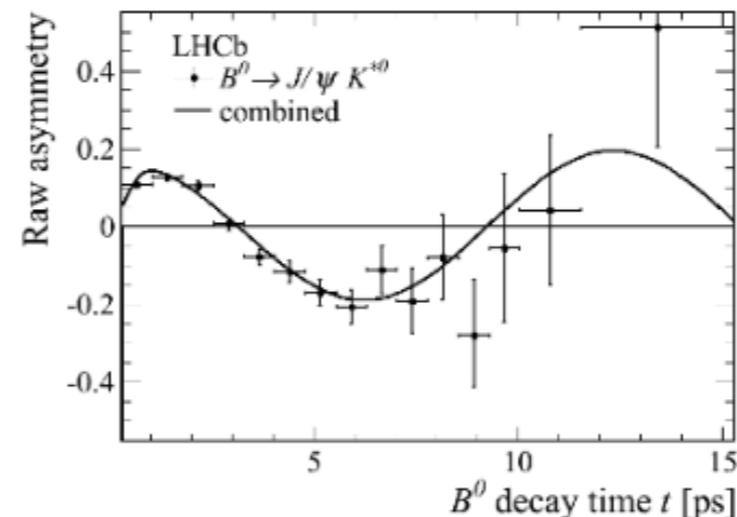
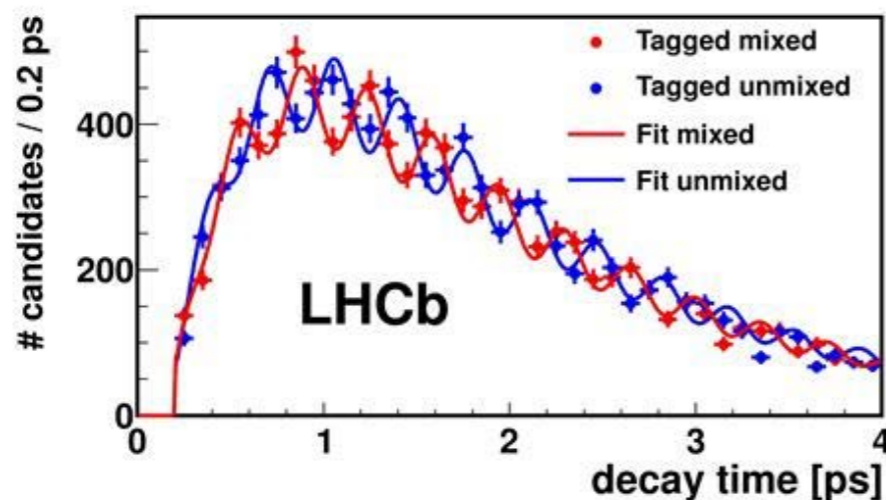
CPV in Interference of Mixing/Decay

- ▶ CPV leads to a decay-time dependent asymmetry

$$A_{CP}(t) = \frac{\Gamma(\bar{B}(t) \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(B(t) \rightarrow f)}{\Gamma(\bar{B}(t) \rightarrow f) + \Gamma(B(t) \rightarrow f)} = \frac{S \sin(\Delta mt) - C \cos(\Delta mt)}{\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + A_{\Delta\Gamma} \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right)}$$

- ▶ observables

- CP observables $S, C, A_{\Delta\Gamma}$
- mixing parameters $\Delta m = m_H - m_L$ and $\Delta\Gamma = \Gamma_H - \Gamma_L$



Asymmetry measurement

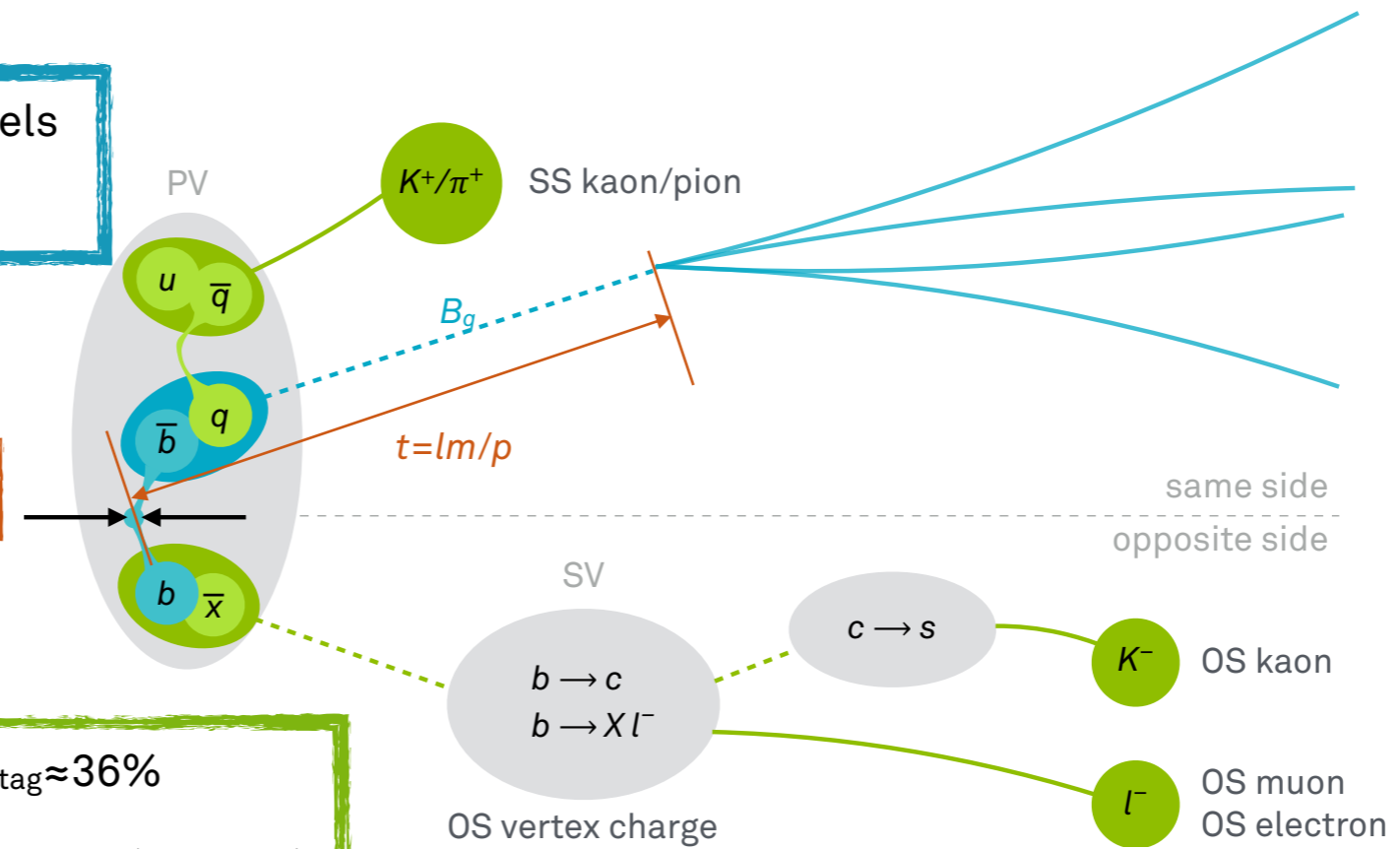
$$A_{\text{meas}}(t) = \frac{N_{\bar{B}_q^0}(t) - N_{B_q^0}(t)}{N_{\bar{B}_q^0}(t) + N_{B_q^0}(t)} \approx D \cdot A_{CP}(t) + A_{\text{exp}}$$

with $D \approx (1 - 2\omega) e^{-\frac{\Delta m^2 \sigma_t^2}{2}}$

trigger efficiency $\approx 90\%$ for $\mu\mu X$ channels
 track reconstruction efficiency $>96\%$

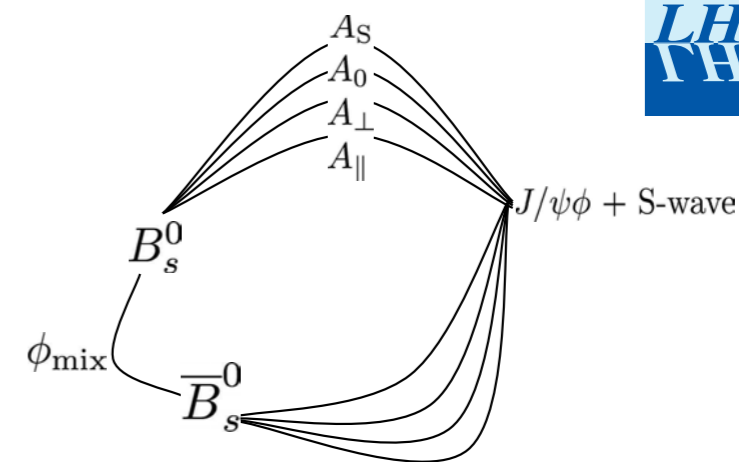
decay-time resolution $\approx 40-50$ fs

determine initial B flavour, $\epsilon_{\text{tag}} \approx 36\%$
 need to control rate of wrong tags ($\omega \approx 38\%$)
 tagging power $\epsilon_{\text{tag}}(1-2\omega)^2 \approx 3\%$



ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

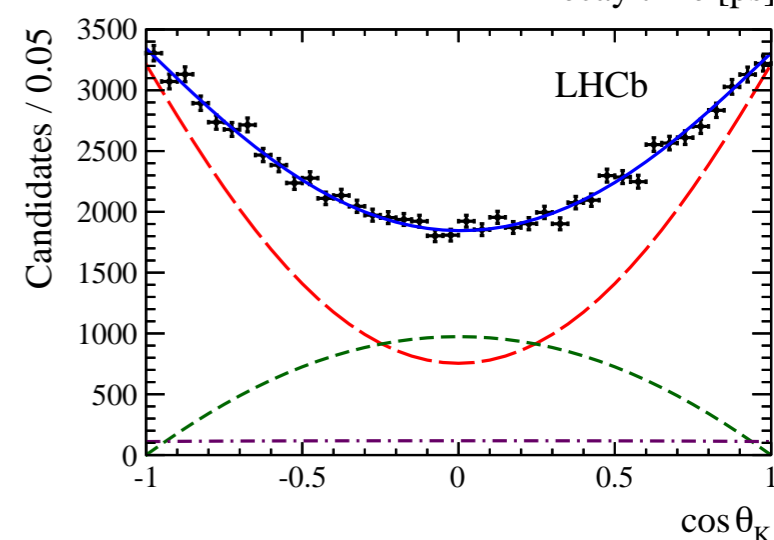
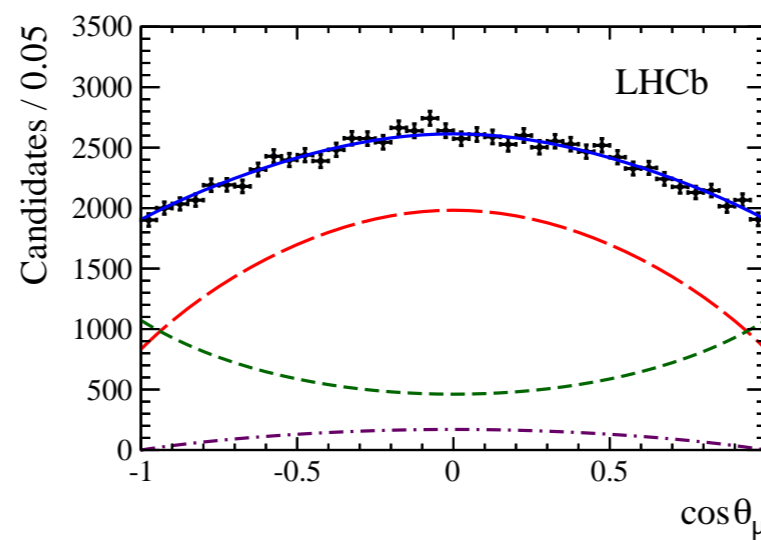
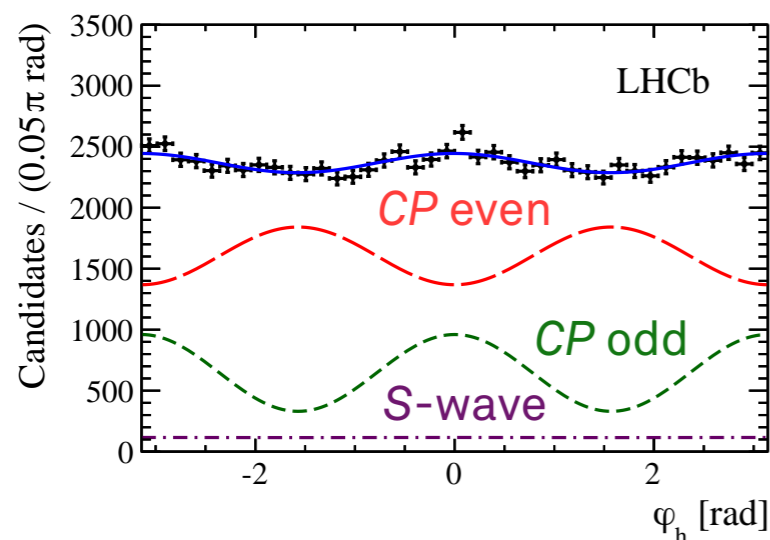
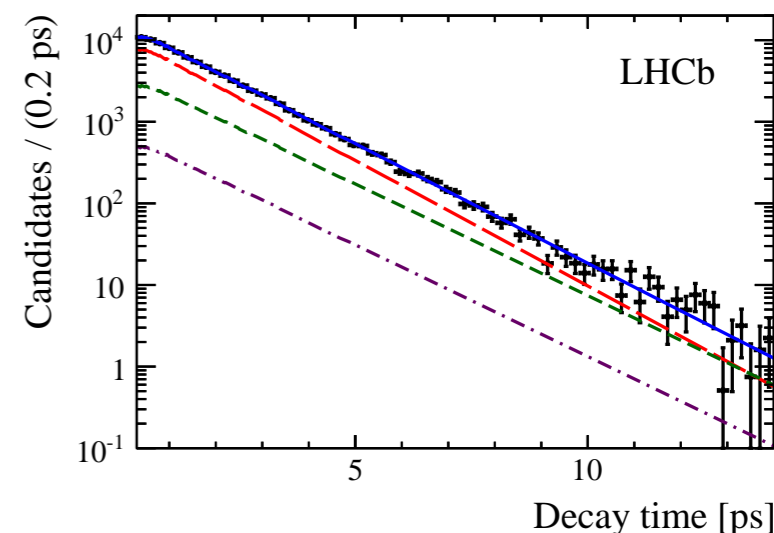
- ▶ ≈ 96000 signal candidates in 3 fb^{-1}
- ▶ analysis
 - decay-time dependent (resolution $\approx 46 \text{ fs}$)
 - flavour tagged (tagging power $\approx 3.7\%$)
 - angular analysis in 6 bins of m_{KK}
 - describe three P-wave and an S-wave state
 - disentangle CP-even and -odd P-wave contributions



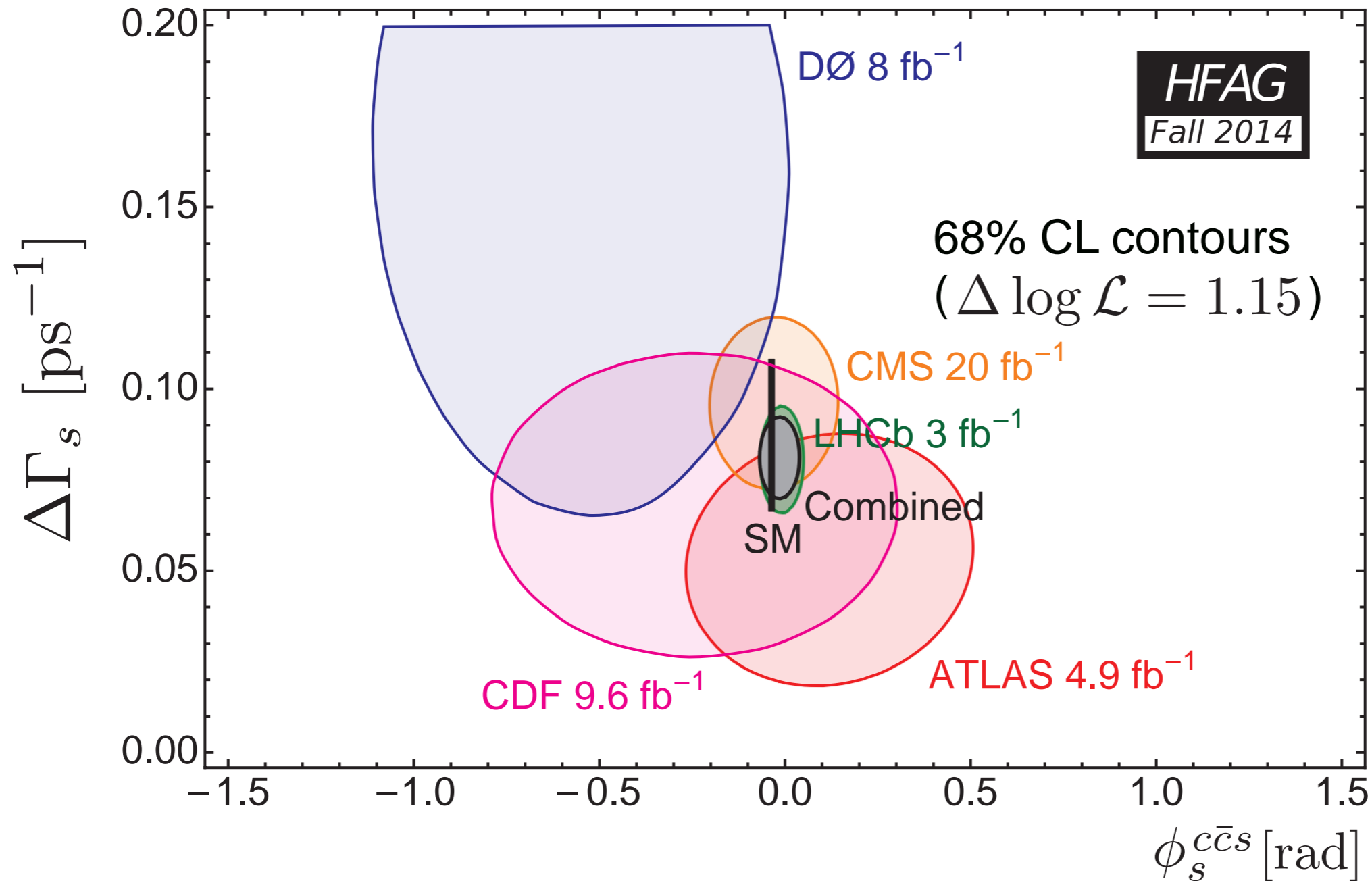
▶ results (polarization-independent)

$\phi_s = -0.058 \pm 0.049 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.006 \text{ (syst)}$

most
precise!



ϕ_s from LHCb ($B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^- / \pi^+ \pi^-$)



Penguin Control for ϕ_s

► measure an effective phase $\phi_s = -2\beta_s + \phi^{\text{NP}} + \Delta\phi_s$

- separate higher-order SM contributions (penguins)
- SU(3) flavour symmetry: constrain $\Delta\phi_s$ in $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\rho$

► $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

- 17500 candidates in dataset of 3 fb^{-1} (20 MeV around the B^0 mass)
- angular + mass analysis to identify resonant $\pi^+ \pi^-$ contributions

$$S = -0.66 \pm_{0.12}^{0.13} (\text{stat}) \pm_{0.03}^{0.09} (\text{syst})$$

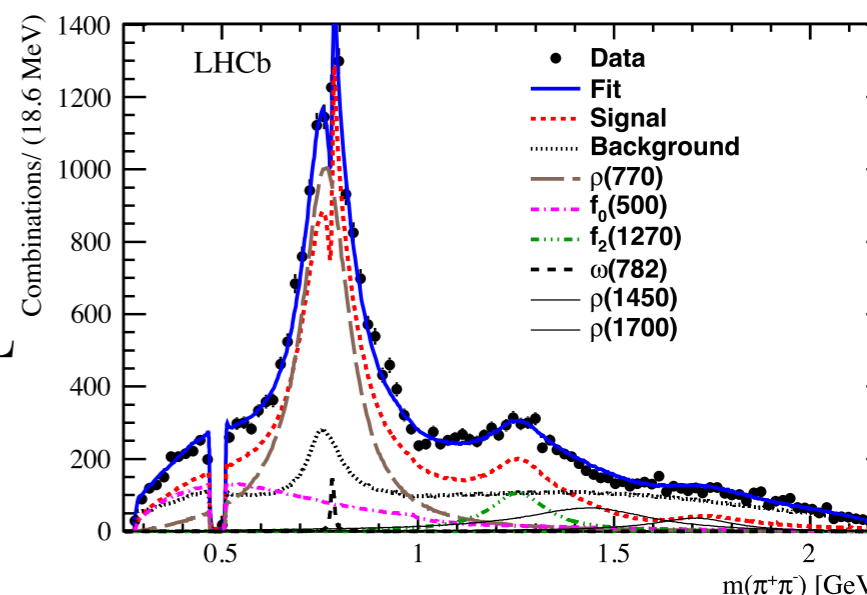
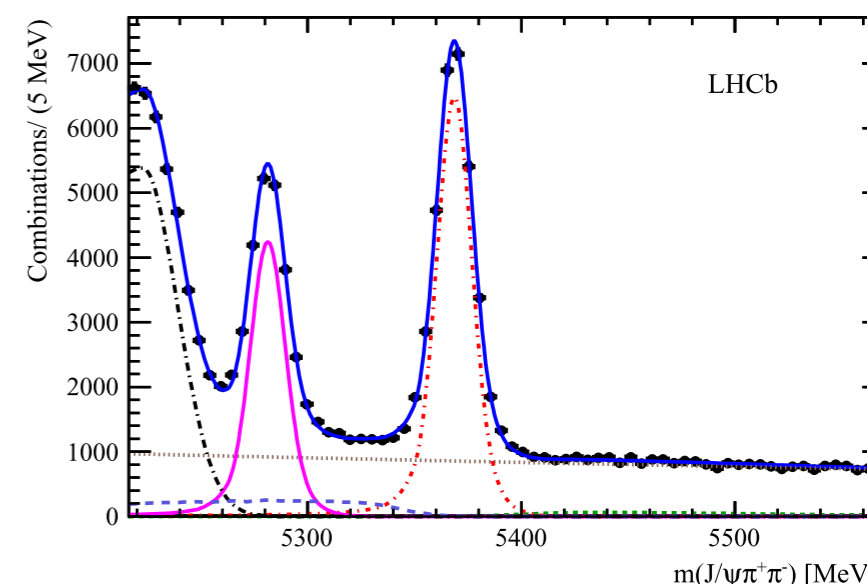
$$C = -0.063 \pm 0.056 (\text{stat}) \pm_{0.014}^{0.019} (\text{syst})$$

- expected phase shift of

$$\Delta\phi_s = (0.05 \pm 0.56)^\circ = [-1.05^\circ, +1.18^\circ] \text{ at } 95\% \text{ CL}$$

- small compared to current exp. uncertainties

$$\phi_s^{\text{exp}} = -0.015 \pm 0.035 = (-0.86 \pm 2.01)^\circ$$

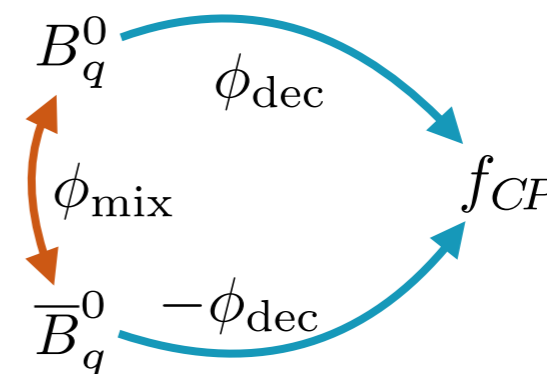


$\sin 2\beta$ from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

- ▶ time-dependent asymmetry ($\Delta\Gamma \approx 0$)

$$A_{J/\psi K_S^0}(t) = \frac{\Gamma(\bar{B}^0(t) \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0) - \Gamma(B^0(t) \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0)}{\Gamma(\bar{B}^0(t) \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0) + \Gamma(B^0(t) \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0)}$$

$$= S_{J/\psi K_S^0} \sin(\Delta m_d t) - C_{J/\psi K_S^0} \cos(\Delta m_d t)$$

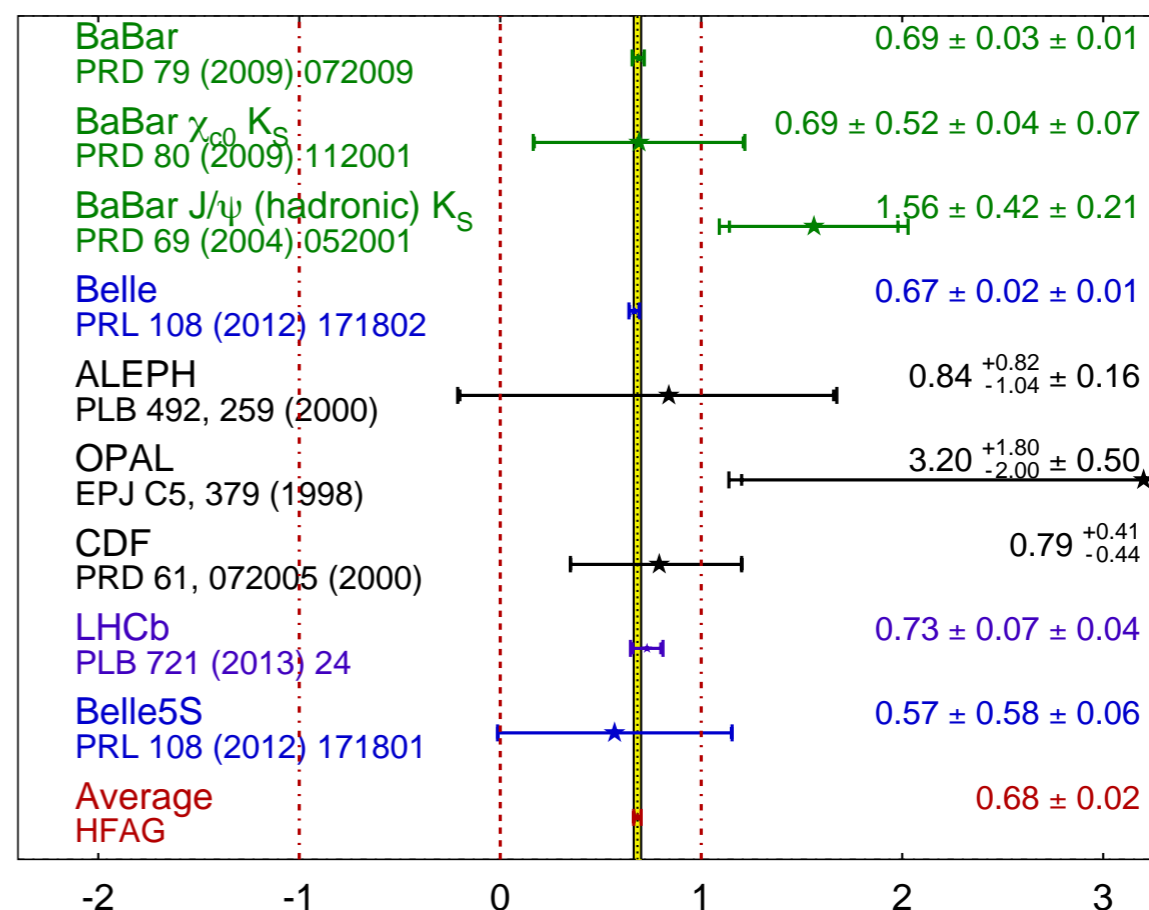


$\sin(2\beta) \equiv \sin(2\phi_1)$ **HFAG**
 Moriond 2014
 PRELIMINARY

- ▶ “golden channel”

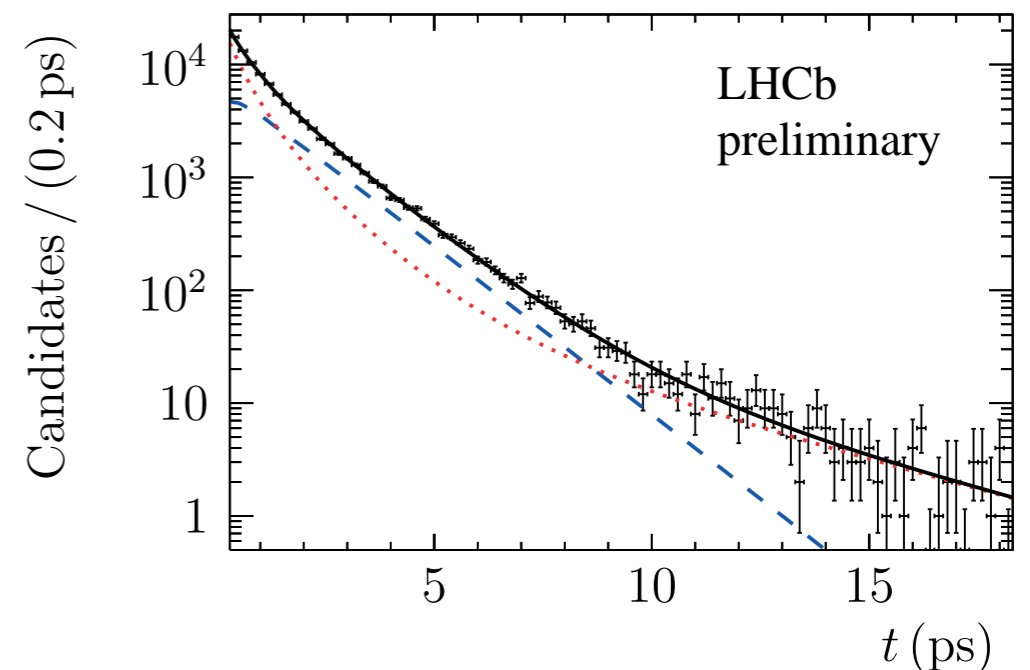
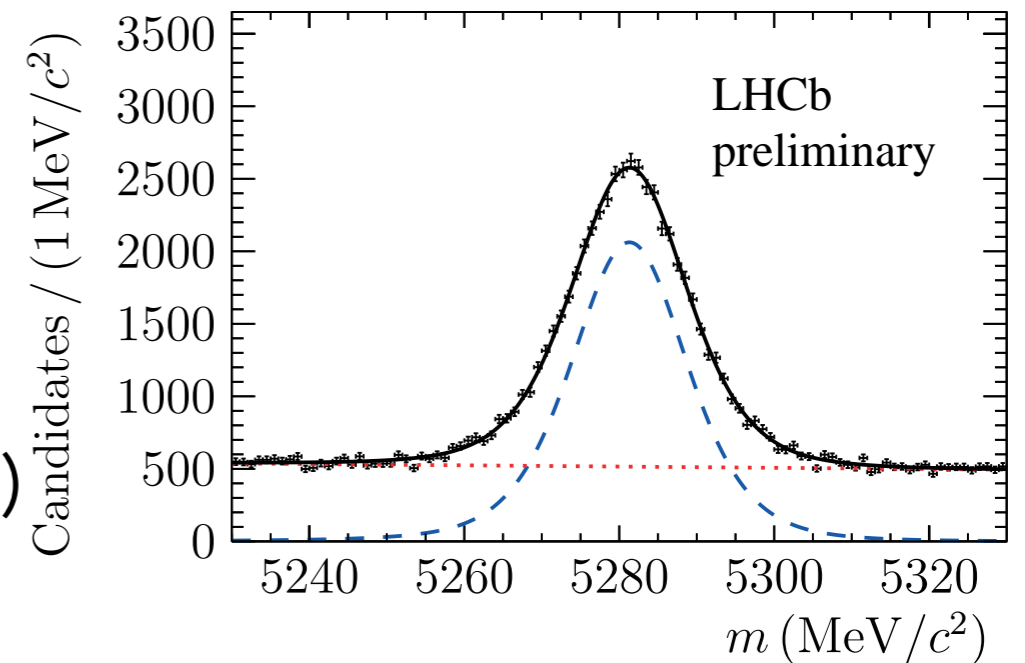
- CPV in the decay negligible
- $C_{J/\psi K_S^0} \approx 0 \Rightarrow S_{J/\psi K_S^0} = \sin 2\beta$

- ▶ precisely measured at B factories
 - ➔ benchmark for TD CPV
 - ➔ interesting prospects for LHCb



$\sin 2\beta$ from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

- ▶ Run I dataset of 3 fb^{-1}
- ▶ $\approx 114000 B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$ decays
- ▶ decay time resolution
 - negligible dilution (slow B^0 oscillation)
- ▶ improved flavour tagging
 - tagging power $(3.02 \pm 0.05)\%$
 - 41560 tagged decays
- ▶ analysis
 - account for production and tagging asymmetries
 - correct for K^0 effects



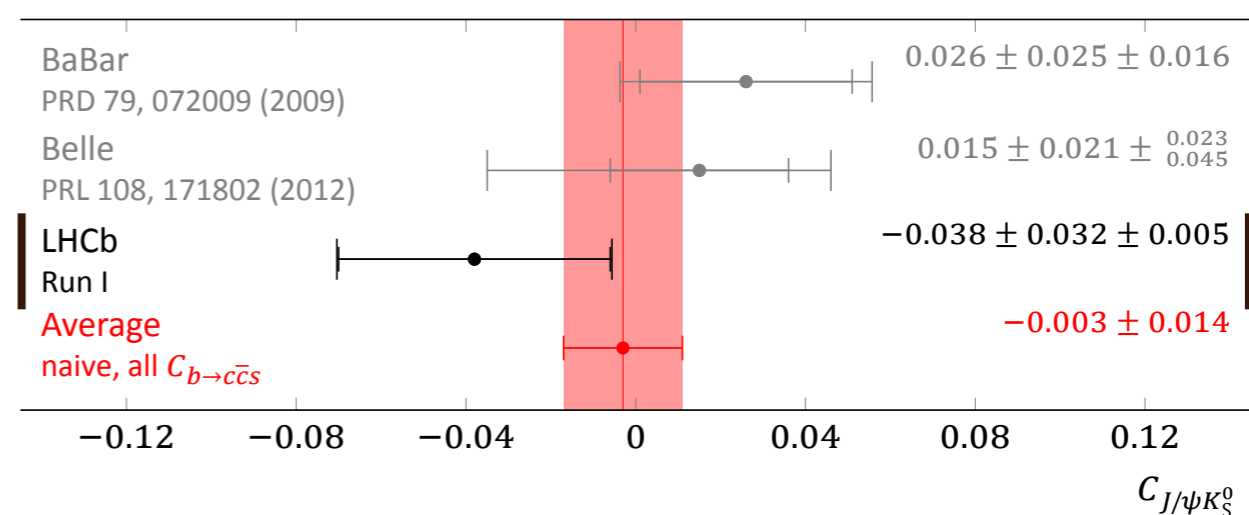
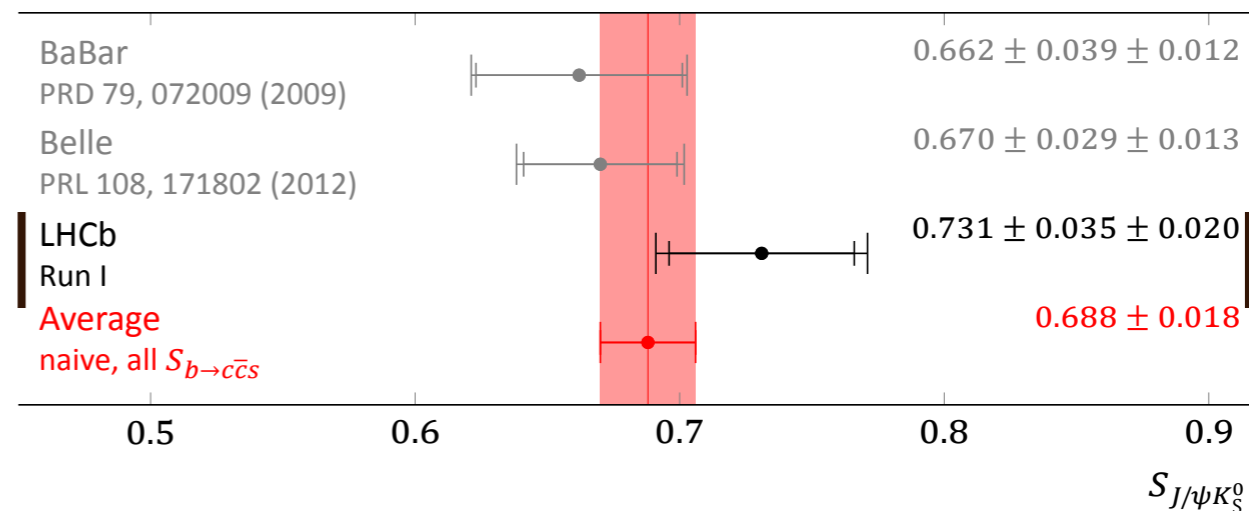
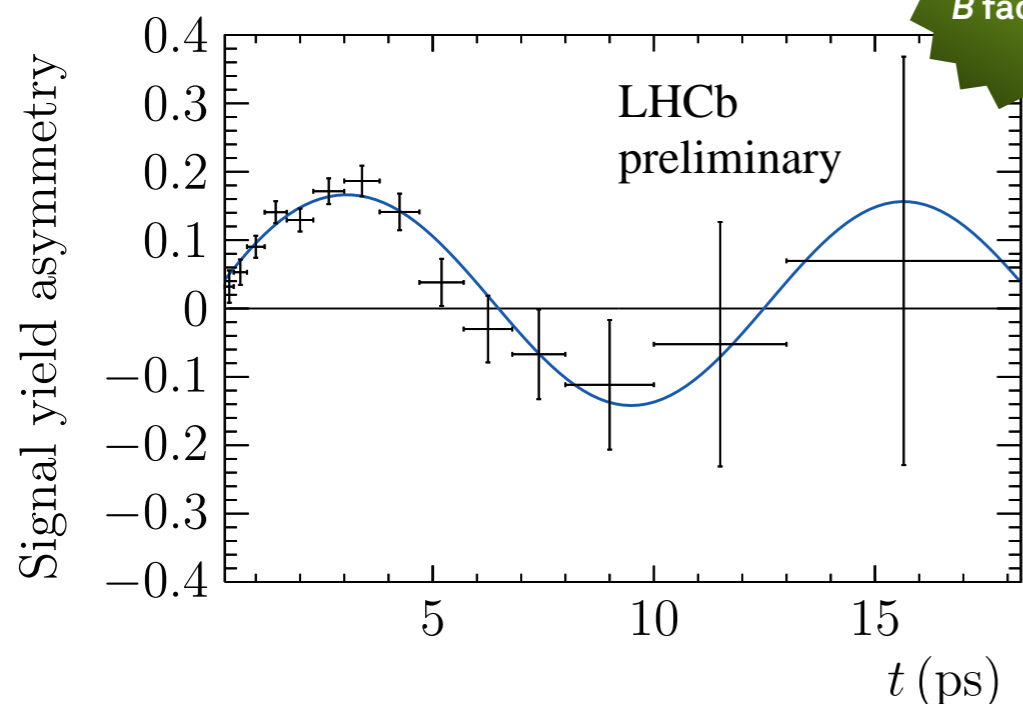
$\sin 2\beta$ from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$ – Results

► preliminary results

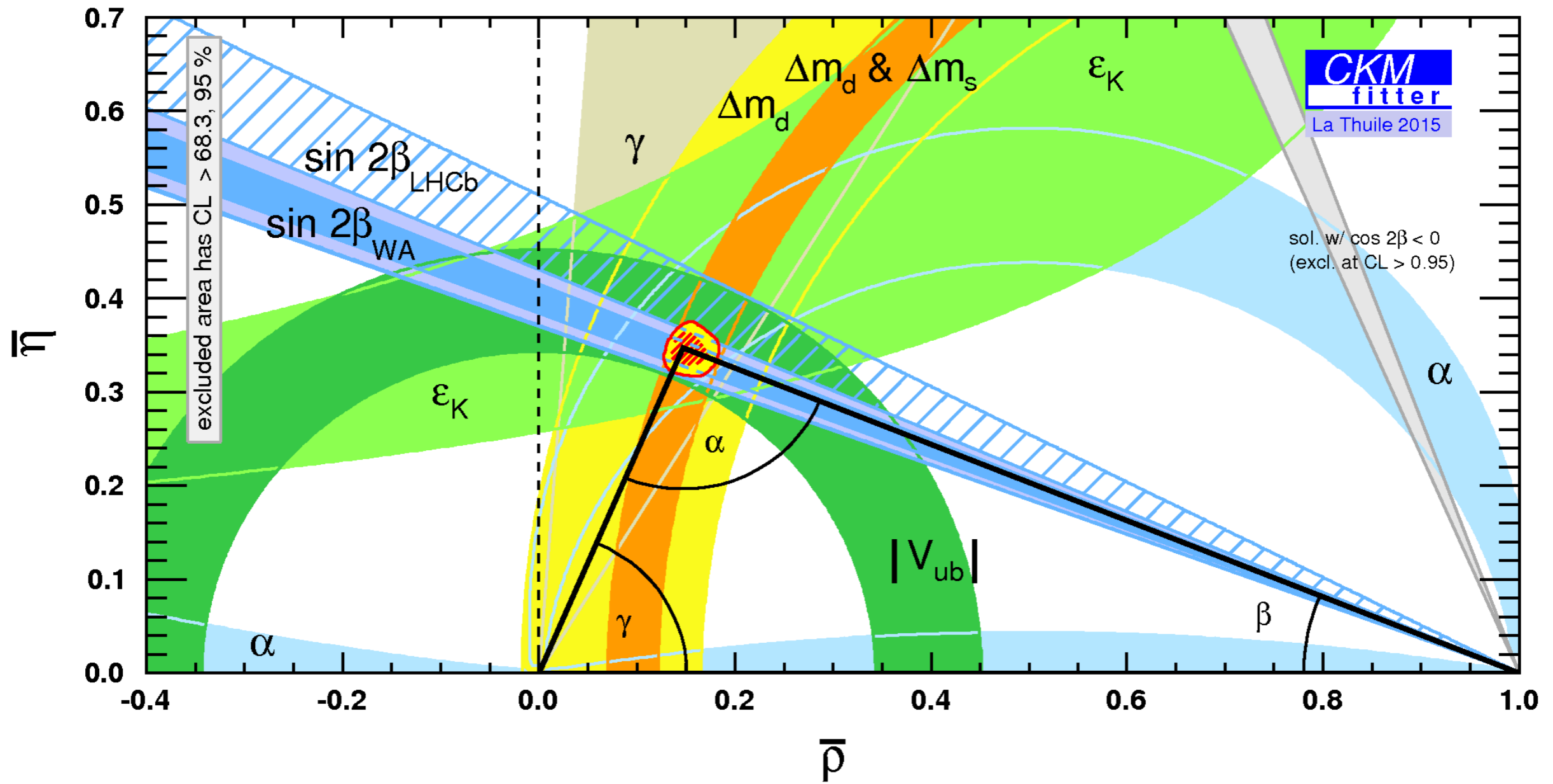
$$S = 0.731 \pm 0.035 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.020 \text{ (syst)}$$

$$C = -0.038 \pm 0.032 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.005 \text{ (syst)}$$

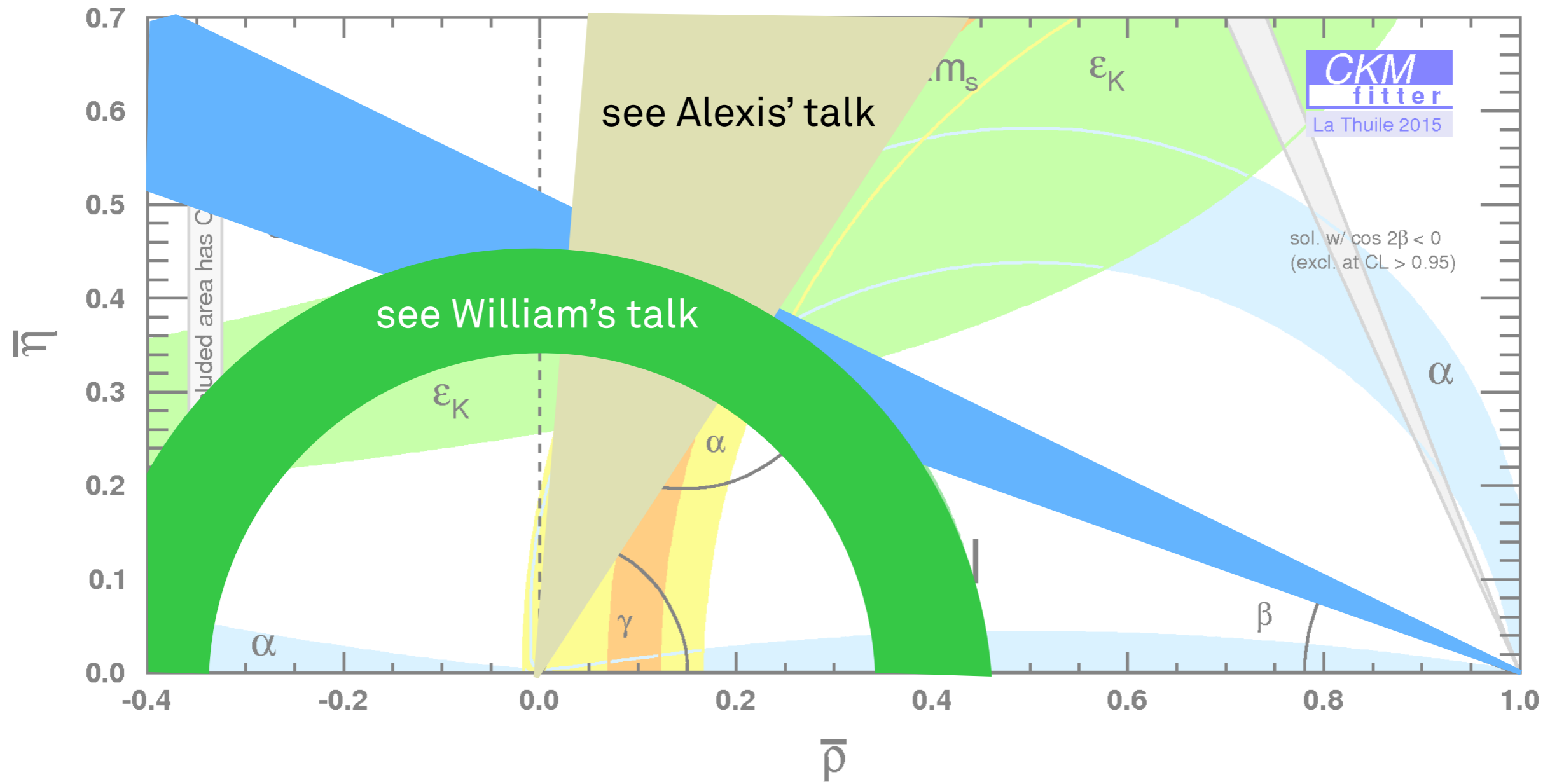
precision similar to B factories!



β from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$



β from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$



Penguin control for $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

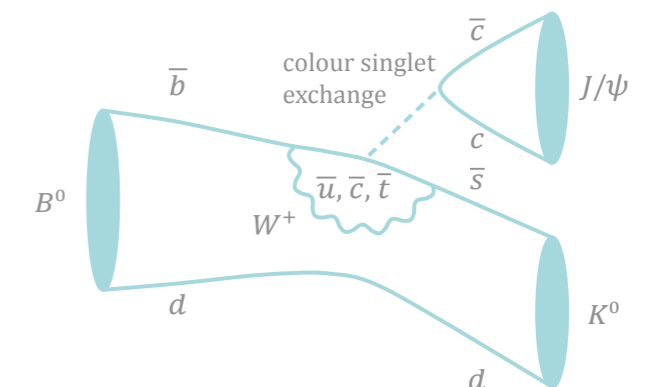
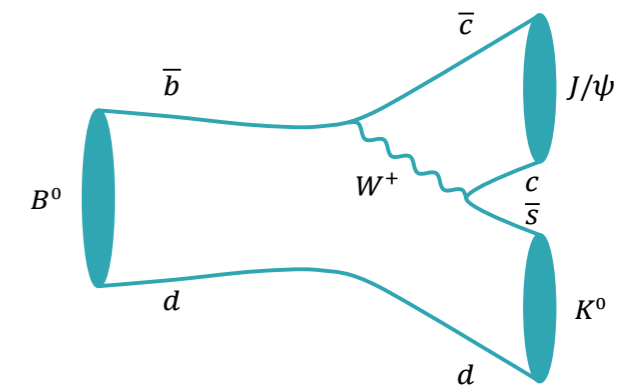
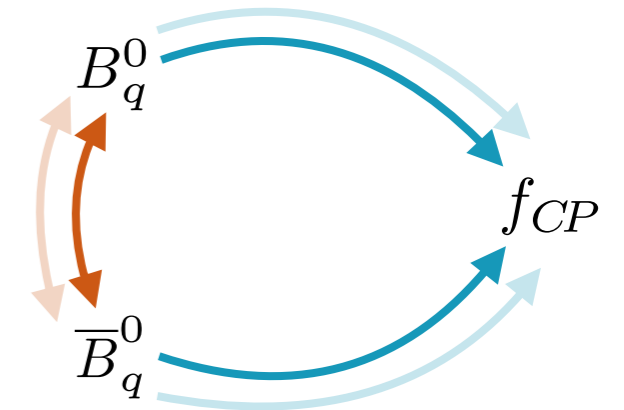
► measurement of β in $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

- precision on β
 - current world avg. $\approx 0.8^\circ$
 - LHCb upgrade $\approx 0.2^\circ$ (see LHCb-PUB-2012-006)
- “penguin contributions negligible”?

$$\sin 2\beta_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0} = \frac{S}{\sqrt{1 - C^2}} = \sin(2\beta + \Delta\phi_d + \phi_d^{\text{NP}})$$

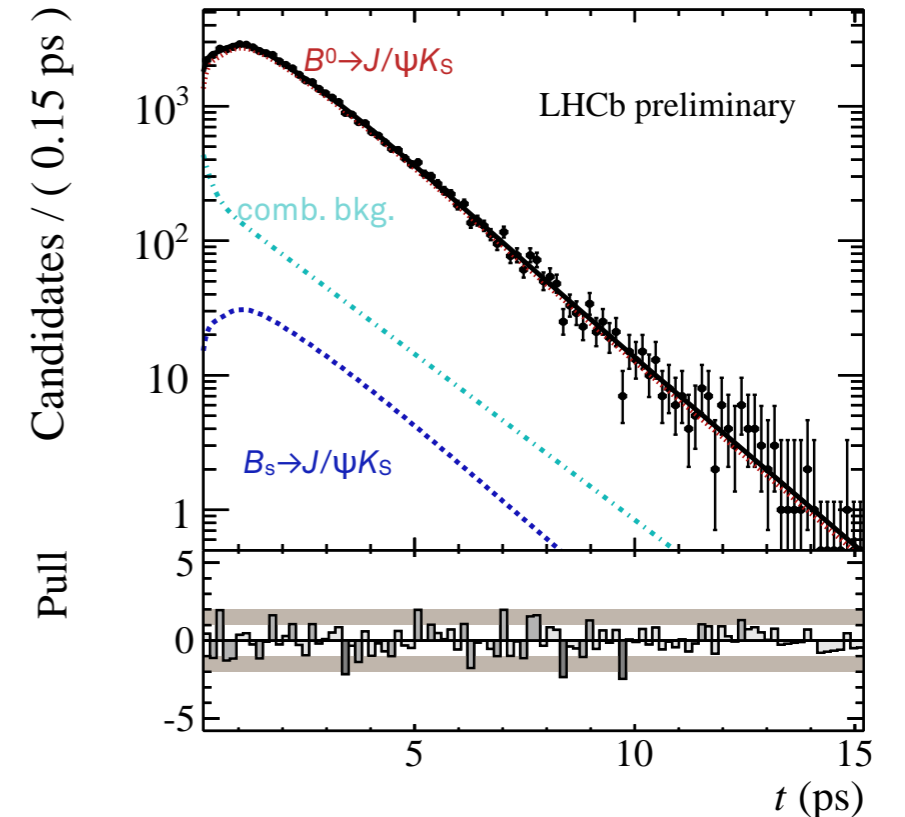
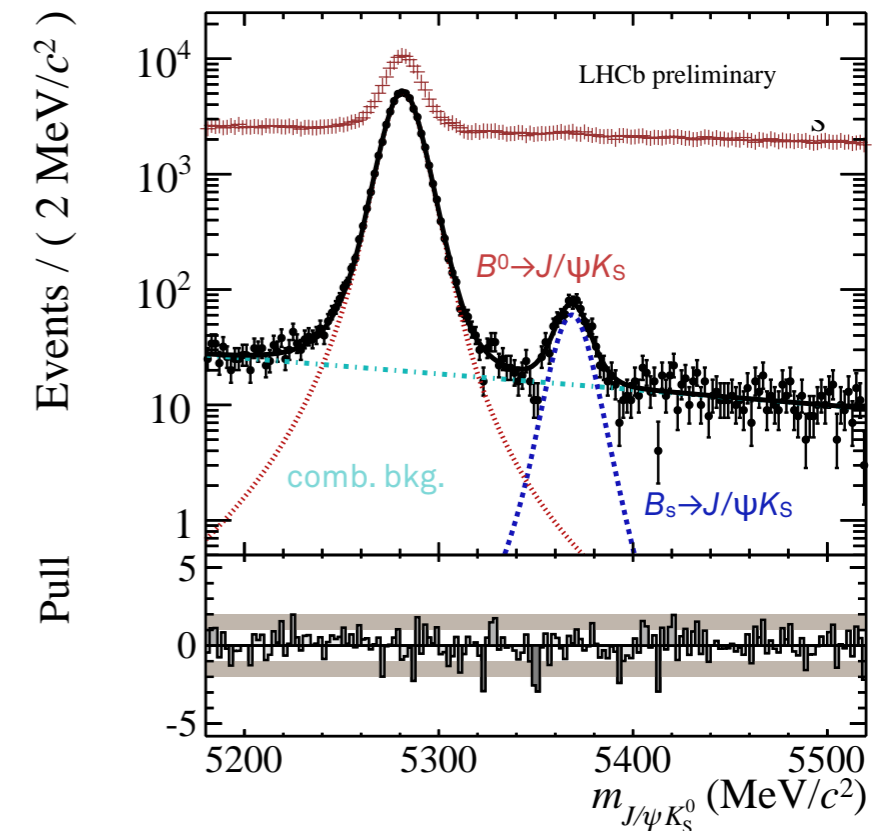
► controlling SM penguins mandatory

- U-spin symmetry: $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S \leftrightarrow B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$
- same decay topologies



CPV in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

- ▶ analysis of 3 fb^{-1} dataset
 - 100x fewer B_s than B^0 decays
 - multivariate selection trained on B^0 proxy
 - ≈ 900 selected B_s decays ($\approx 80\text{k } B^0$)
- ▶ tagging
 - different treatment of B^0 and B_s comp.
 - tagging power in B_s 3.8% (2.6% in B^0)
- ▶ likelihood fit for $B_s, B^0, \text{comb. bkg.}$



CPV in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K_s$

► preliminary results

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\Delta\Gamma} \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= 0.49 \pm \frac{0.77}{0.65} \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.06 \text{ (syst.)} \\
 C \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= -0.28 \pm 0.41 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (syst.)} \\
 S \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= +0.08 \pm 0.40 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (syst.)}
 \end{aligned}$$

First
measurement!

► theory prediction (see [arXiv:1412.6834](https://arxiv.org/abs/1412.6834))

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\Delta\Gamma} \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= 0.957 \pm 0.061 \\
 C \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= 0.003 \pm 0.021 \\
 S \left(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_s^0 \right) &= -0.29 \pm 0.20
 \end{aligned}$$

► successful proof of concept

Summary



- ▶ time-dependent, tagged CP analyses with Run I
 - precise measurements of CPV observables
 - unique access to the B_s meson system
 - starting to reach the precision of the B factories

- ▶ good agreement with the Standard Model, so far...
 - still large room for improvement in experimental sensitivity
 - further precision with more data and improved measurements
 - control of penguin contributions will become mandatory

- ▶ a lot of interesting prospects for Run II & the upgrade!

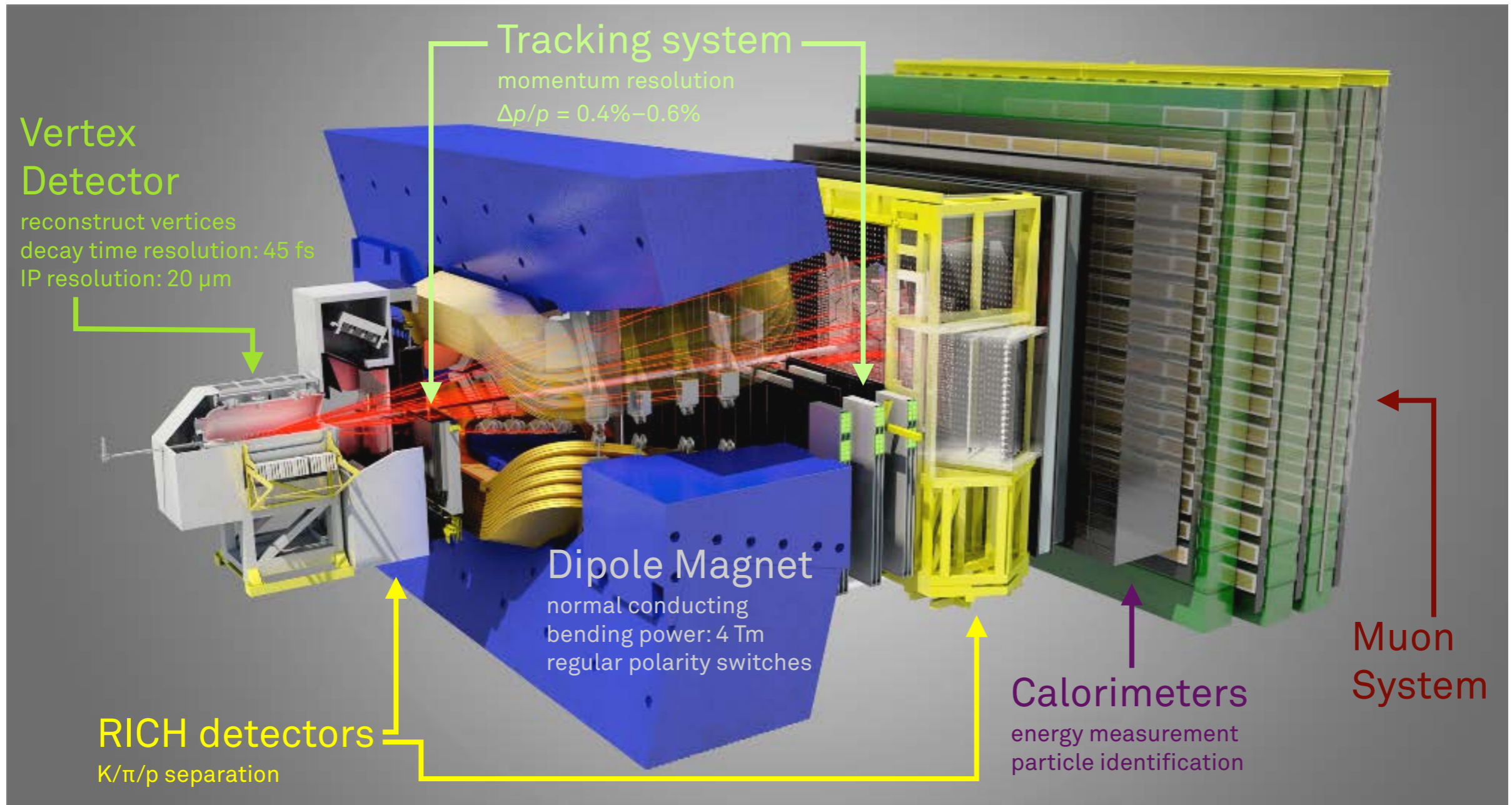


tu

LHCB
ΓHCP

Backup

LHCb Detector



Prospects for Run II & Upgrade

Type	Observable	Current precision	LHCb 2018	Upgrade (50 fb ⁻¹)	Theory uncertainty
→ B_s^0 mixing	$2\beta_s (B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi)$	0.10 [138]	0.025	0.008	~ 0.003
	$2\beta_s (B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi f_0(980))$	0.17 [214]	0.045	0.014	~ 0.01
	a_{sl}^s	6.4×10^{-3} [43]	0.6×10^{-3}	0.2×10^{-3}	0.03×10^{-3}
Gluonic penguins	$2\beta_s^{\text{eff}}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\phi)$	–	0.17	0.03	0.02
	$2\beta_s^{\text{eff}}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0})$	–	0.13	0.02	< 0.02
	$2\beta_s^{\text{eff}}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)$	0.17 [43]	0.30	0.05	0.02
Right-handed currents	$2\beta_s^{\text{eff}}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma)$	–	0.09	0.02	< 0.01
	$\tau^{\text{eff}}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma)/\tau_{B_s^0}$	–	5%	1%	0.2%
Electroweak penguins	$S_3(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-; 1 < q^2 < 6 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4)$	0.08 [67]	0.025	0.008	0.02
	$s_0 A_{\text{FB}}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-)$	25% [67]	6%	2%	7%
	$A_{\text{I}}(K\mu^+\mu^-; 1 < q^2 < 6 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4)$	0.25 [76]	0.08	0.025	~ 0.02
	$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\mu^+\mu^-)$	25% [85]	8%	2.5%	$\sim 10\%$
Higgs penguins	$\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$	1.5×10^{-9} [13]	0.5×10^{-9}	0.15×10^{-9}	0.3×10^{-9}
	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$	–	$\sim 100\%$	$\sim 35\%$	$\sim 5\%$
Unitarity triangle angles	$\gamma (B \rightarrow D^{(*)}K^{(*)})$	$\sim 10\text{--}12^\circ$ [244, 258]	4°	0.9°	negligible
	$\gamma (B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s K)$	–	11°	2.0°	negligible
	→ $\beta (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0)$	0.8° [43]	0.6°	0.2°	negligible
Charm CP violation	A_Γ	2.3×10^{-3} [43]	0.40×10^{-3}	0.07×10^{-3}	–
	$\Delta\mathcal{A}_{CP}$	2.1×10^{-3} [18]	0.65×10^{-3}	0.12×10^{-3}	–

ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

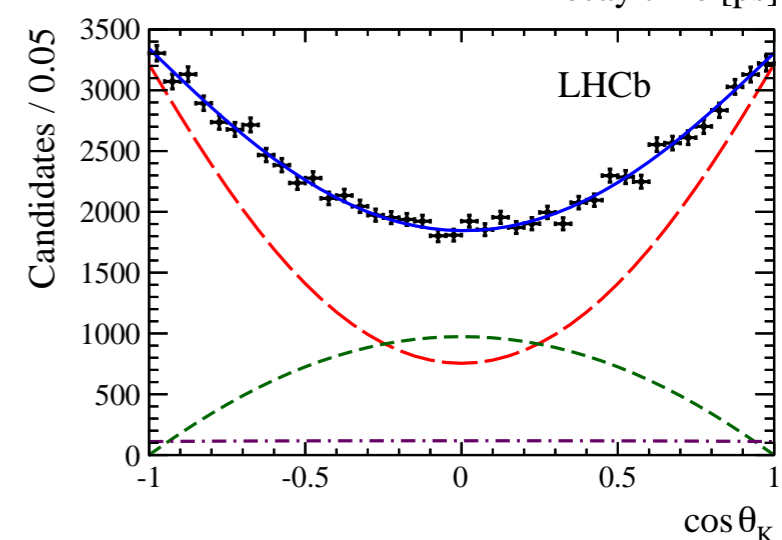
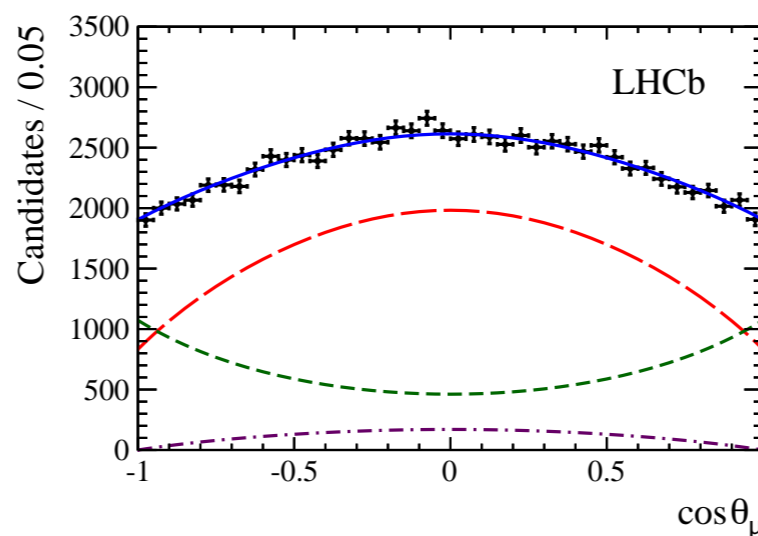
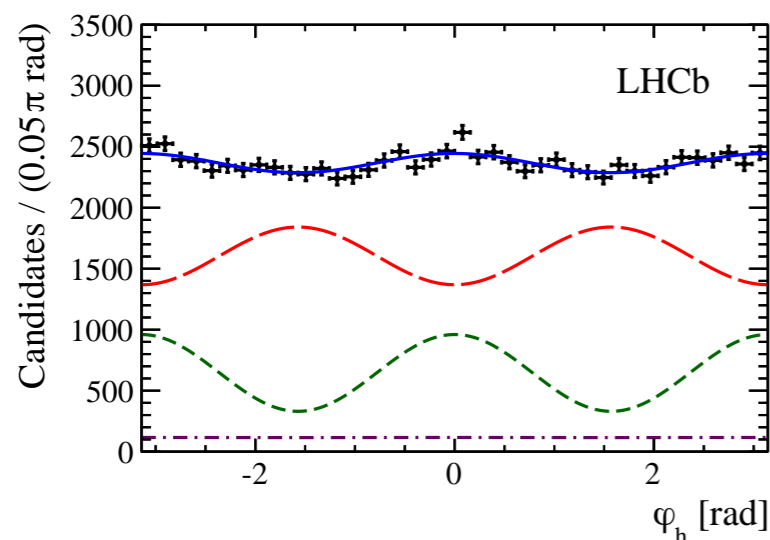
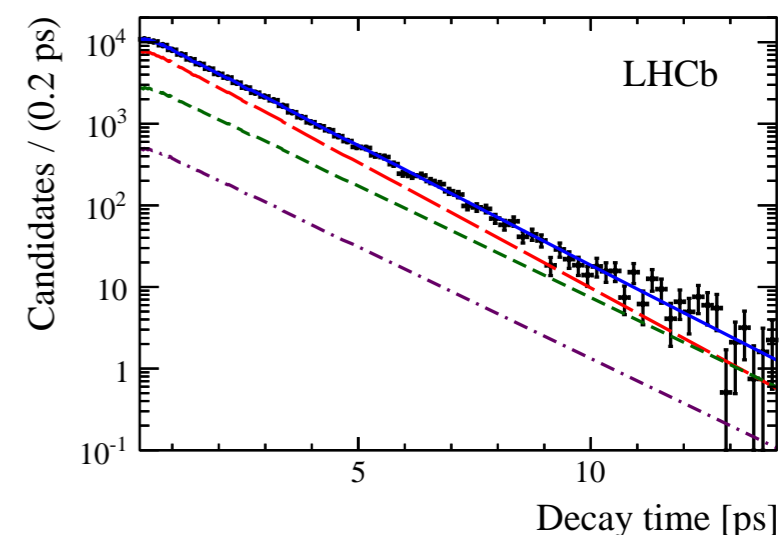
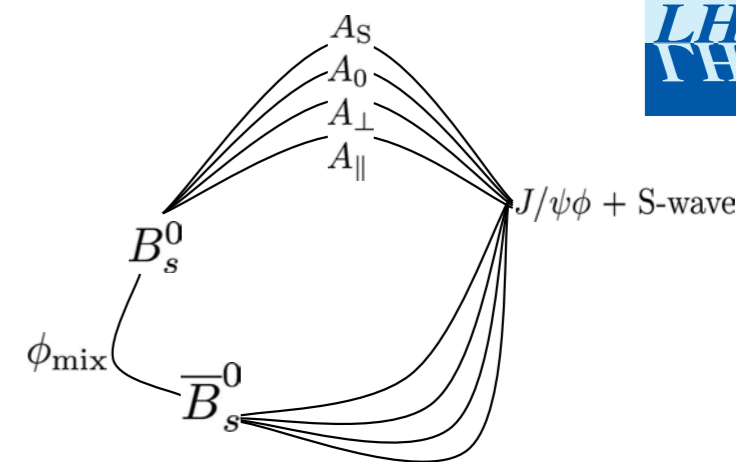
► analysis

- decay-time dependent (resolution ≈ 46 fs)
- flavour tagged (tagging power $\approx 3.7\%$)
- angular analysis in 6 bins of m_{KK}
 - disentangle CP -even and -odd contributions
 - describe three P-wave and an S-wave state

► results (polarization-independent)

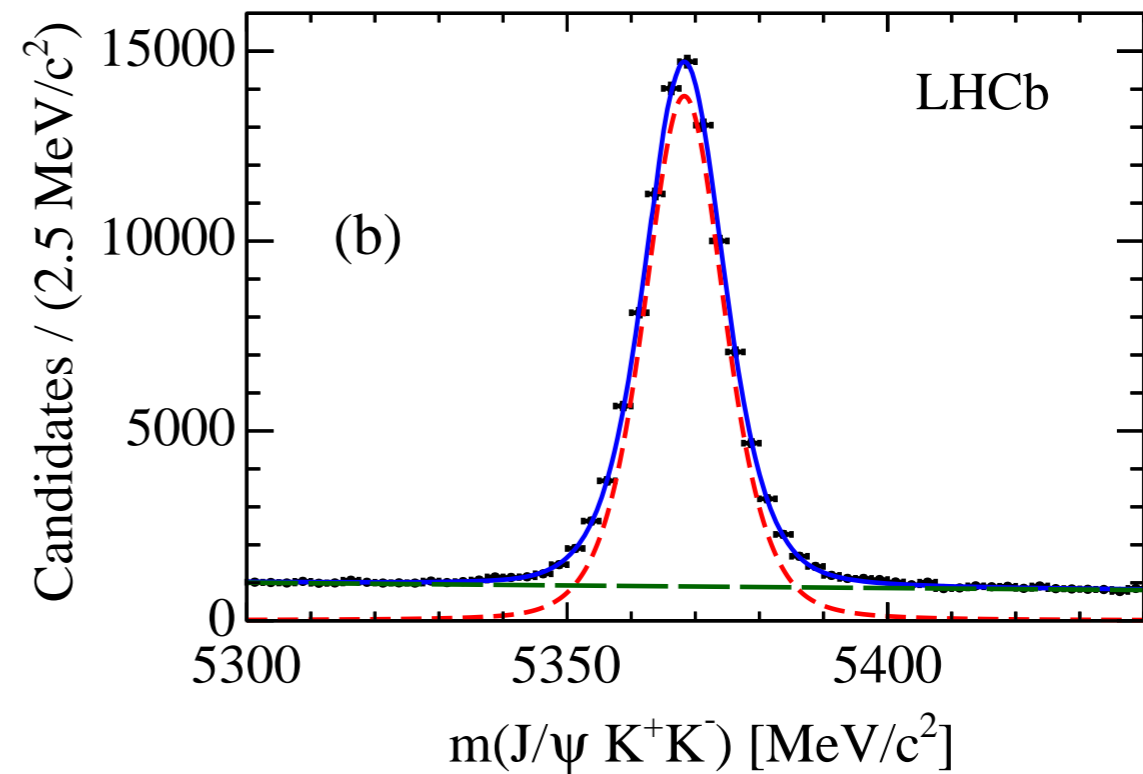
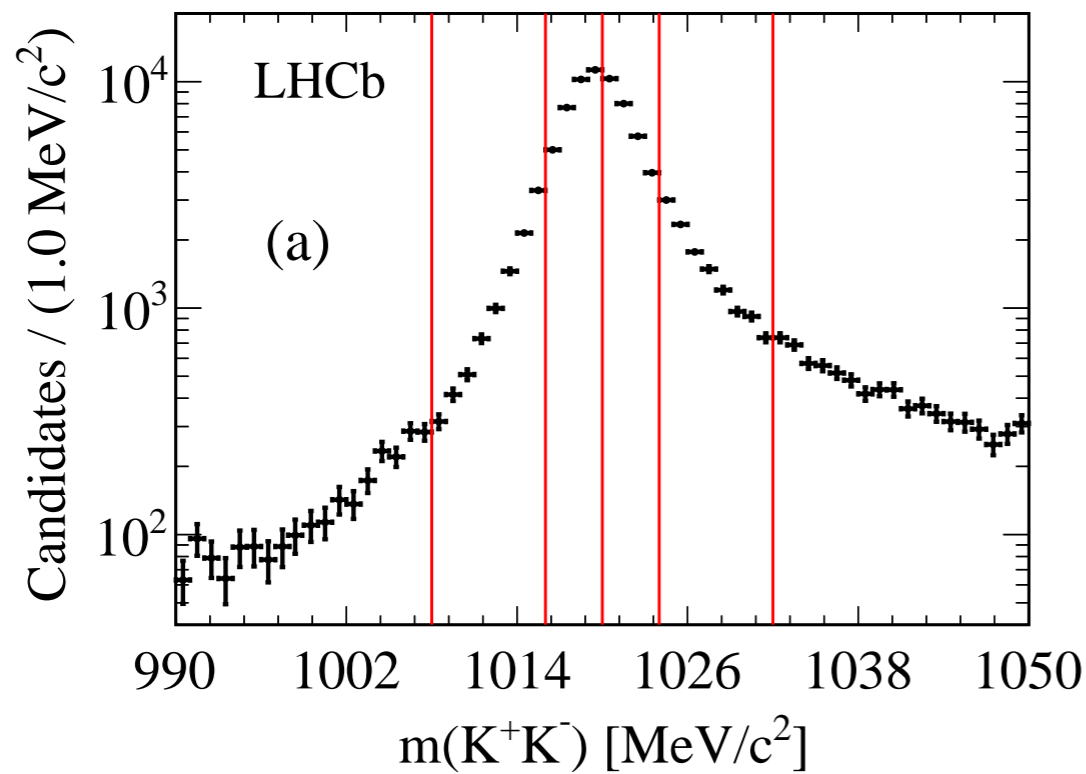
$$\phi_s = -0.058 \pm 0.049 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.006 \text{ (syst)}$$

most precise!



ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

- ▶ select ≈ 96000 signal candidates in 3 fb^{-1}



ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

► polarisation-independent results

Parameter	Value
Γ_s (ps ⁻¹)	$0.6603 \pm 0.0027 \pm 0.0015$
$\Delta\Gamma_s$ (ps ⁻¹)	$0.0805 \pm 0.0091 \pm 0.0032$
$|A_\perp|^2$	$0.2504 \pm 0.0049 \pm 0.0036$
$|A_0|^2$	$0.5241 \pm 0.0034 \pm 0.0067$
δ_\parallel (rad)	$3.26^{+0.10+0.06}_{-0.17-0.07}$
δ_\perp (rad)	$3.08^{+0.14}_{-0.15} \pm 0.06$
ϕ_s (rad)	$-0.058 \pm 0.049 \pm 0.006$
$|\lambda|$	$0.964 \pm 0.019 \pm 0.007$
Δm_s (ps ⁻¹)	$17.711^{+0.055}_{-0.057} + 0.011$

ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

► syst. uncertainties (polarisation-independent)

Source	Γ_s (ps ⁻¹)	$\Delta\Gamma_s$ (ps ⁻¹)	$|A_\perp|^2$	$|A_0|^2$	δ_\parallel (rad)	δ_\perp (rad)	ϕ_s (rad)	$|\lambda|$	Δm_s (ps ⁻¹)
Total statistical uncertainty	0.0027	0.0091	0.0049	0.0034	+0.10 -0.17	+0.14 -0.15	0.049	0.019	+0.055 -0.057
Mass factorization	...	0.0007	0.0031	0.0064	0.05	0.05	0.002	0.001	0.004
Signal weights (statistical)	0.0001	0.0001	...	0.0001	...	...	...	...	...
b -hadron background	0.0001	0.0004	0.0004	0.0002	0.02	0.02	0.002	0.003	0.001
B_c^+ feed down	0.0005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angular resolution bias	...	...	0.0006	0.0001	+0.02 -0.03	0.01	...	...	...
Angular efficiency (reweighting)	0.0001	...	0.0011	0.0020	0.01	...	0.001	0.005	0.002
Angular efficiency (statistical)	0.0001	0.0002	0.0011	0.0004	0.02	0.01	0.004	0.002	0.001
Decay-time resolution	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	0.002	0.001	0.005
Trigger efficiency (statistical)	0.0011	0.0009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Track reconstruction (simulation)	0.0007	0.0029	0.0005	0.0006	+0.01 -0.02	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.006
Track reconstruction (statistical)	0.0005	0.0002	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.001
Length and momentum scales	0.0002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.005
S - P coupling factors	...	...	...	...	0.01	0.01	...	0.001	0.002
Fit bias	...	...	0.0005	...	...	0.01	...	0.001	...
Quadratic sum of systematics	0.0015	0.0032	0.0036	0.0067	+0.06 -0.07	0.06	0.006	0.007	0.011

ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

► polarisation-dependent results

Parameter	Value
$|\lambda^0|$	$1.012 \pm 0.058 \pm 0.013$
$|\lambda^{\parallel}/\lambda^0|$	$1.02 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.05$
$|\lambda^{\perp}/\lambda^0|$	$0.97 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.01$
$|\lambda^S/\lambda^0|$	$0.86 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.04$
ϕ_s^0 (rad)	$-0.045 \pm 0.053 \pm 0.007$
$\phi_s^{\parallel} - \phi_s^0$ (rad)	$-0.018 \pm 0.043 \pm 0.009$
$\phi_s^{\perp} - \phi_s^0$ (rad)	$-0.014 \pm 0.035 \pm 0.006$
$\phi_s^S - \phi_s^0$ (rad)	$0.015 \pm 0.061 \pm 0.021$

ϕ_s from $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$

► syst. uncertainties (polarisation-dependent)

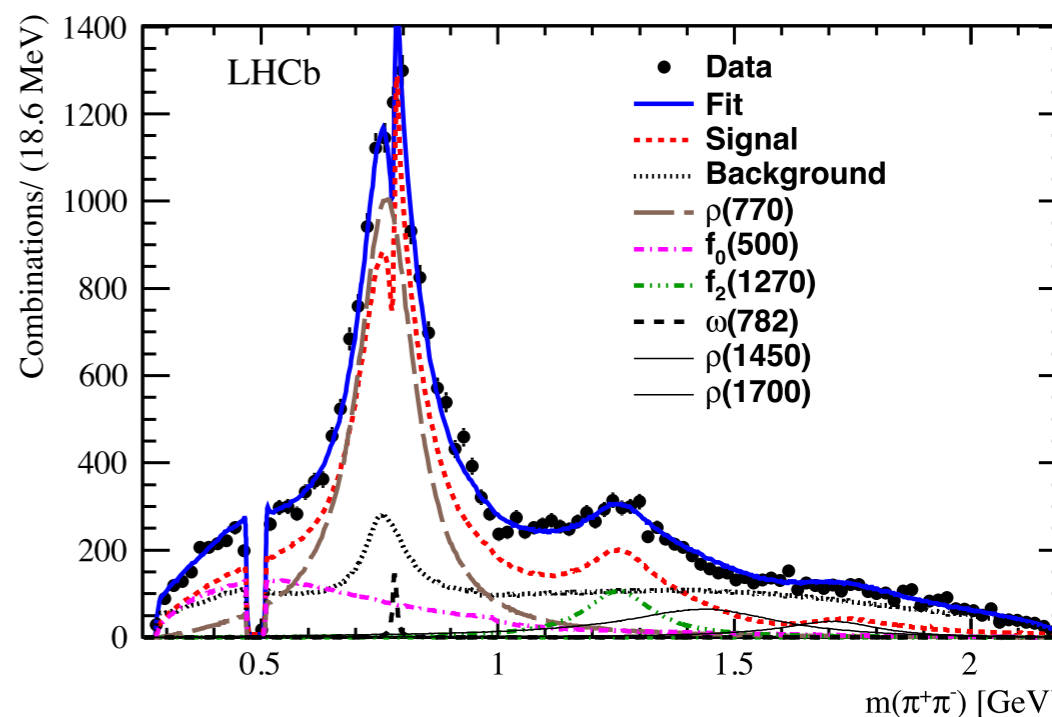
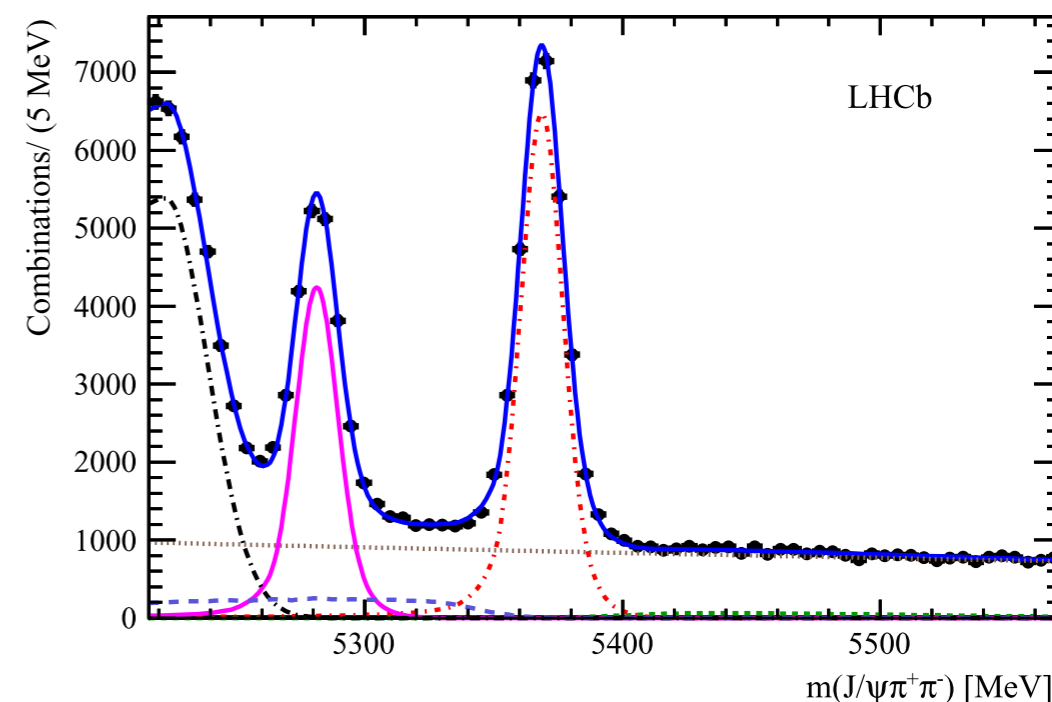
TABLE IV. Statistical and systematic uncertainties for the polarization-dependent result.

Source	$|\lambda^0|$	$|\lambda^{\parallel}/\lambda^0|$	$|\lambda^{\perp}/\lambda^0|$	$|\lambda^S/\lambda^0|$	ϕ_s^0 (rad)	$\phi_s^{\parallel} - \phi_s^0$ (rad)	$\phi_s^{\perp} - \phi_s^0$ (rad)	$\phi_s^S - \phi_s^0$ (rad)
Total statistical uncertainty	0.058	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.053	0.043	0.035	0.061
Mass factorization	0.010	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.016
b -hadron background	0.002	0.01	...	0.01	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.009
Angular efficiency (reweighting)	...	...	...	0.02	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.007
Angular efficiency (statistical)	0.004	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.004
Decay-time resolution	0.006	0.01	...	0.01	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.002
S - P coupling factors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.006
Quadratic sum of systematics	0.013	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.007	0.009	0.006	0.021

$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$$

- ▶ 17500 candidates in dataset of 3 fb^{-1} (20 MeV around the B^0 mass)
- ▶ angular + Dalitz analysis to identify resonant contributions

Component	Fit fraction (%)
$\rho(770)$	65.6 ± 1.9
$f_0(500)$	20.1 ± 0.7
$f_2(1270)$	7.8 ± 0.6
$\omega(782)$	$0.64^{+0.19}_{-0.13}$
$\rho(1450)$	9.0 ± 1.8
$\rho(1700)$	3.1 ± 0.7



$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$$

► *CP* observables

$$S = -0.66 \pm_{0.12}^{0.13} (\text{stat}) \pm_{0.03}^{0.09} (\text{syst})$$

$$C = -0.063 \pm 0.056 (\text{stat}) \pm_{0.014}^{0.019} (\text{syst})$$

First
measurement!

► *CP* phase

$$\phi_d^{\text{eff}}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \rho^0) = (41.7 \pm 9.6 (\text{stat})_{-6.3}^{+2.8} (\text{syst}))^\circ$$

► constraint on penguin shift

$$\Delta\phi_s = (0.05 \pm 0.56)^\circ = [-1.05^\circ, +1.18^\circ] \text{ at } 95\% \text{ CL}$$

► small compared with exp. uncertainty on world average

$$\phi_s^{\text{exp}} = -0.015 \pm 0.035 = (-0.86 \pm 2.01)^\circ$$

$$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$$

► systematic uncertainties

Systematic uncertainties on CP -violating phases $2\beta_i^{\text{eff}}$ ($^\circ$). Statistical uncertainties are also shown.

Fit Sources	Fit 1			Fit 2		
	ρ	other – ρ	ρ_0	$\rho_{\parallel} - \rho_0$	$\rho_{\perp} - \rho_0$	other – ρ_0
Resonance model	+1.85 –5.94	+0.51 –0.33	+1.99 –6.56	+1.35 –0.05	+1.50 –0.59	+0.68 –0.52
Resonance parameters	± 1.21	± 0.43	± 1.35	± 0.68	± 0.57	± 0.60
Mass and angular acceptance	± 0.27	± 0.05	± 0.28	± 0.21	± 0.16	± 0.05
Angular acc. correlation	± 0.22	± 0.03	± 0.22	± 0.21	± 0.08	± 0.03
Decay time acceptance	± 0.05	± 0.02	± 0.06	± 0.04	± 0.04	± 0.03
Bkg. mass and angular PDF	± 0.43	± 0.09	± 0.47	± 0.22	± 0.26	± 0.11
Bkg. decay time PDF	± 0.14	± 0.05	± 0.12	± 0.06	± 0.08	± 0.07
Bkg. model	± 0.49	± 0.23	± 0.15	± 0.97	± 0.38	± 0.13
Flavor Tagging	± 1.46	± 0.03	± 1.66	± 0.44	± 0.86	± 0.01
Production asymmetry	± 0.17	± 0.50	± 0.28	± 0.09	± 0.49	± 0.42
Total systematic uncertainty	+2.8 –6.3	+0.9 –0.8	+3.0 –6.9	+1.9 –1.3	+2.0 –1.4	+1.0 –0.9
Statistical uncertainty	± 9.6	± 3.6	± 10.2	± 6.5	± 7.2	± 3.9

$\sin 2\beta$ from $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

► systematic uncertainties

Origin	σ_S	σ_C
Background tagging asymmetry	0.0179 (2.5 %)	0.0015 (4.5 %)
Tagging calibration	0.0062 (0.9 %)	0.0024 (7.2 %)
$\Delta\Gamma$	0.0047 (0.6 %)	—
Fraction of wrong PV component	0.0021 (0.3 %)	0.0011 (3.3 %)
z -scale	0.0012 (0.2 %)	0.0023 (7.0 %)
Δm	—	0.0034 (10.3 %)
Upper decay time acceptance	—	0.0012 (3.6 %)
Correlation between mass and decay time	—	—
Decay time resolution calibration	—	—
Decay time resolution offset	—	—
Low decay time acceptance	—	—
Production asymmetry	—	—
Sum	0.020 (2.7 %)	0.005 (15.2 %)

CPV in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K_S$

► systematic uncertainties

Source	$\mathcal{A}_{\Delta\Gamma}$	C_{dir}	S_{mix}	Long $R \times 10^5$	Downstream $R \times 10^5$
Mass modelling	0.045	0.009	0.009	15.5	17.2
Decay-time resolution	0.038	0.066	0.070	0.6	0.3
Decay-time acceptance	0.022	0.004	0.004	0.6	0.5
Tagging calibration	0.002	0.021	0.023	0.1	0.2
Mass resolution	0.010	0.005	0.006	12.6	8.0
Mass-time correlation	0.003	0.037	0.036	0.2	0.1
Total	0.064	0.079	0.083	20.0	19.0